

# Geotechnical Engineering Report

**In-Place Soil Survey**  
**Interstate 35 over Waterloo Road Interchange**  
**Oklahoma and Logan Counties, Oklahoma**  
**Job Piece No. 29843(04)**  
**Engineering Contract No. EC-1500N**

December 6, 2018  
Terracon Project No. 03185251

**Prepared for:**

Garver  
Tulsa, Oklahoma

**Prepared by:**

Terracon Consultants, Inc.  
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma

terracon.com

**Terracon**

Environmental



Facilities



Geotechnical



Materials

December 6, 2018



Garver  
6450 South Lewis, Suite 300  
Tulsa, Oklahoma 74136

Attn: Ms. Jenny Sallee  
P: [918] 858 4166  
E: [jesallee@garverusa.com](mailto:jesallee@garverusa.com)

Re: Geotechnical Engineering Report  
In-Place Soil Survey  
Interstate 35 over Waterloo Road Interchange  
Oklahoma and Logan Counties, Oklahoma  
Job Piece No. 29843(04)  
Engineering Contract No. EC-1500N  
Terracon Project No. 03185251


Dear Ms. Sallee:


Terracon Consultants, Inc. (Terracon) has completed the geotechnical engineering services for the above referenced project. The scope of our services was outlined in the Geotechnical Scope of Work Revision 2 (Terracon Proposal No. P03165261) dated August 16, 2016.

We appreciate the opportunity to be of service to you on this project. If you have any questions concerning this report, or if we may be of further service, please contact us.

Sincerely,  
**Terracon Consultants, Inc.**  
Cert. Of Auth. #CA-4531 exp. 6/30/19

*For:*   
Diana Vargas-Suaza, E.I.  
Consultant

  
Norman Tan, P.E.  
Oklahoma No. 23083



DCVS\INT\kd\in\projects\2018\03185251\project documents\dec2018

Copies to: Addressee (1 via email)

## Geotechnical Engineering Report

In-Place Soil Survey ■ Interstate 35 over Waterloo Road Interchange  
Oklahoma and Logan Counties, Oklahoma ■ Job Piece No. 29843(04)  
December 6, 2018 ■ Terracon Project No. 03185251



### TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
<b>1.0 INTRODUCTION</b> .....	1
<b>2.0 PROJECT INFORMATION</b> .....	1
<b>3.0 DATA COLLECTION AND FINDINGS</b> .....	1
3.1 Pavement Cores .....	1
3.2 Subgrade Borings .....	2
<b>4.0 GENERAL COMMENTS</b> .....	3

### APPENDIX A - FIELD EXPLORATION

Exhibit A-1	Site Location Plan
Exhibits A-2 to A-7	Boring Location Plans
Exhibits A-8 to A-19	Pavement Core Logs
Exhibit A-20	In-Place Soil Survey Tables

### APPENDIX B - LABORATORY TESTING

Exhibits B-1 to B-3	Bulk Sample Proctor Curves
Exhibits B-4 to B-9	Bulk Sample Resilient Modulus Data

### APPENDIX C - SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS

Exhibit C-1	General Notes
Exhibit C-2	Unified Soil Classification System

**GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING REPORT  
IN-PLACE SOIL SURVEY  
INTERSTATE 35 OVER  
WATERLOO ROAD INTERCHANGE  
OKLAHOMA AND LOGAN COUNTIES, OKLAHOMA  
JOB PIECE NO. 295843(04)  
ENGINEERING CONTRACT NO. EC-1500N  
Terracon Project No. 03185251  
December 6, 2018**

## **1.0 INTRODUCTION**

The in-place soil survey services performed for the pavement tie-ins of I-35 mainline, Waterloo Road, Sooner Road, Boucher Drive, Industrial Boulevard and Air Depot Boulevard in Oklahoma and Logan Counties, Oklahoma have been completed. The results of the borings and diagrams showing their approximate locations are included in this report. This report discusses the data collection methods and presents the data collected.

## **2.0 PROJECT INFORMATION**

The project is located near the Interstate 35 and Waterloo Road interchange in Oklahoma and Logan Counties, Oklahoma. The roadway project will include the reconstruction of approximately 1.3 miles of I-35 on its existing alignment, widening of Waterloo Road between Sooner Road and Air Depot Boulevard to accommodate a three-to-five lane roadway, the reconstruction of approximately 0.3 miles of Sooner Road, the reconstruction of approximately 500 feet of Boucher Drive, the reconstruction of Industrial Boulevard on a new alignment and the reconstruction of approximately 0.1 miles of North Air Depot Boulevard along the existing alignment.

## **3.0 DATA COLLECTION AND FINDINGS**

### **3.1 Pavement Cores**

Twelve pavement cores were collected for this project at locations as shown on Exhibits A-1 to A-7 - Boring Location Plans of Appendix A. Cores were cut with a diamond bit rotary core drill.

An engineer examined the pavement cores in the laboratory to evaluate the thickness of each pavement layer. The cores were observed for the presence of voids, separation, fabrics, the

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lack of fines, weathering of the pavement and stripping of asphaltic materials. These observations are recorded on the core logs included in Exhibits A-8 to A-19 in Appendix A.

### 3.2 Subgrade Borings

After coring the pavement as previously noted, disturbed subgrade samples of the pavement subgrade soils were collected using a hand auger. The borings were augured to depths of approximately 36 inches below the bottom of the pavement. Classification tests were performed on selected representative subgrade soils from the core locations. The subsurface profiles are shown on the In-Place Soil Survey Table in Exhibit A-20. The soil samples collected from the borings were sealed and returned to the laboratory for testing.

Three representative bulk samples were obtained in the field. The bulk samples were tested for Atterberg Limits and sieve analysis. The bulk samples were also tested for standard Proctor moisture-density and resilient modulus. The Atterberg Limits and sieve analysis test results for the bulk samples and the standard Proctor moisture-density and resilient modulus test results for the selected two bulk samples are included in Appendices A and B. A brief description of the USCS classification system is included in Appendix C.

COMPOSITE SAMPLES					
Sample Designation	Source Material	Maximum Unit Weight & Optimum Moisture AASHTO T-99	Percent Finer than No.200 Sieve	Atterberg Limits (LL/PI)	AASHTO Classification
Bulk C-5	C-5 (14 1/8" – 50 1/8")	117/11.4	24.8	NP/NP	A-2-4(0)
Bulk C-6	C-6 (11" – 60")	116.9/13.5	62.3	33/20	A-6(9)
Bulk C-7	C-7 (13 3/8" – 49 3/8")	120.2/11.6	74.8	27/13	A-6(7)

Subgrade soils encountered in the borings generally consist of various shades of red and brown, soil type A-2-4, A-4 and A-6 extending to the boring termination depths of approximately 36 inches below the pavement.

After collecting the pavement subgrade soils, the core locations in the drive lanes were backfilled with similar materials.

## **Geotechnical Engineering Report**

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Oklahoma and Logan Counties, Oklahoma ■ Job Piece No. 29843(04)  
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### **4.0 GENERAL COMMENTS**

The results presented in this report are based upon the data obtained from the pavement cores and borings performed at the indicated locations and from any other information discussed in this report. This report does not reflect any variations which may occur between cores or borings or across the site. The nature and extent of such variations may not become evident until construction. If variations appear, it will be necessary to reevaluate the recommendations of this report.

The scope of services for this project does not include either specifically or by implication any environmental assessment of the site or identification of contaminated or hazardous materials or conditions. If the owner is concerned about the potential for such contamination, other studies should be undertaken.

This report has been prepared for the exclusive use of our client for specific application to the project discussed, and has been prepared in accordance with generally accepted geotechnical engineering practices. No warranties, either express or implied are intended or made. In the event that any changes in the nature, design, or location of the project as outlined in this report are planned, the conclusions and recommendations contained in this report shall not be considered valid unless Terracon Consultants, Inc. reviews the changes, and either verifies or modifies the conclusions of this report in writing.

**APPENDIX A**  
**FIELD EXPLORATION**

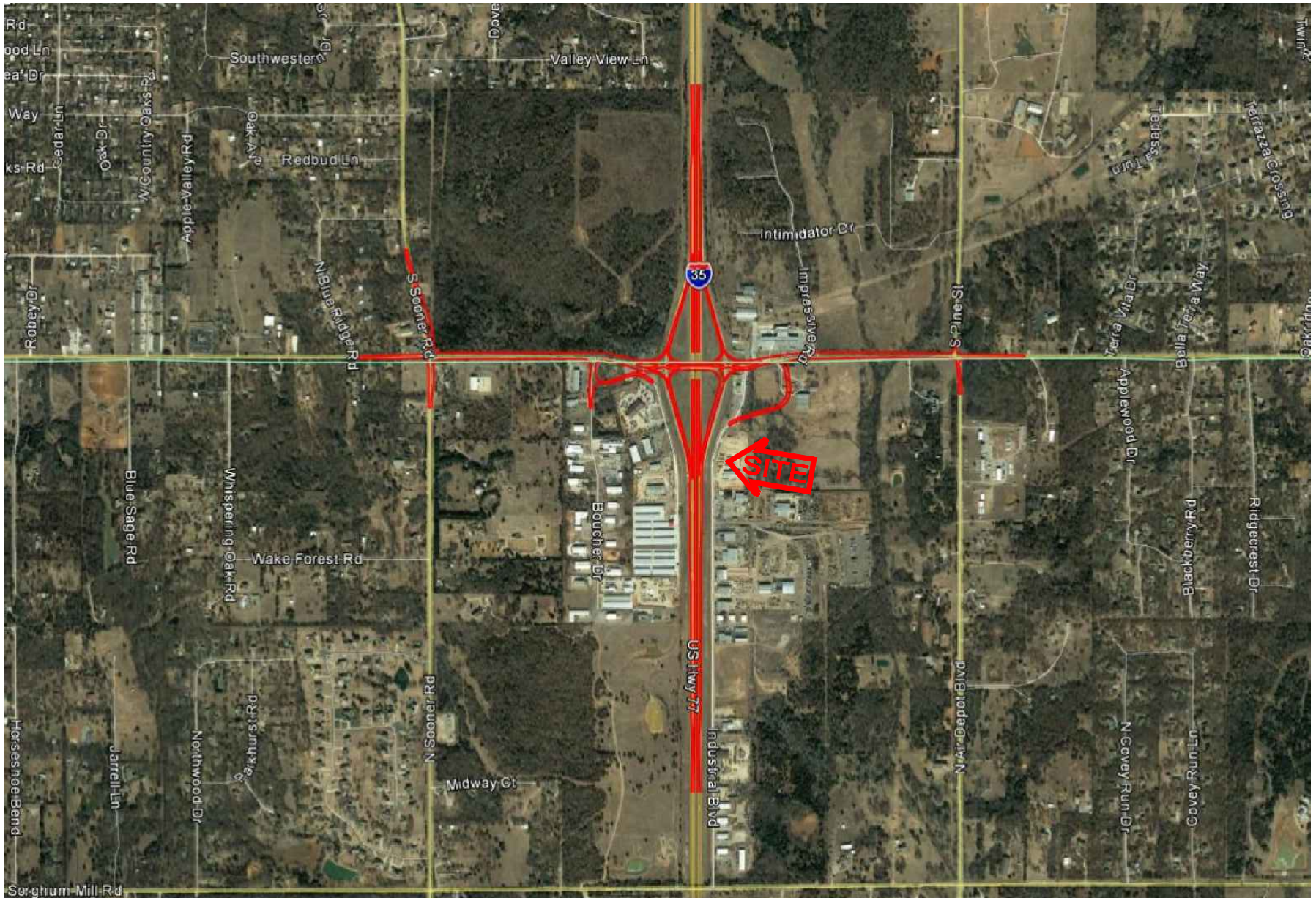
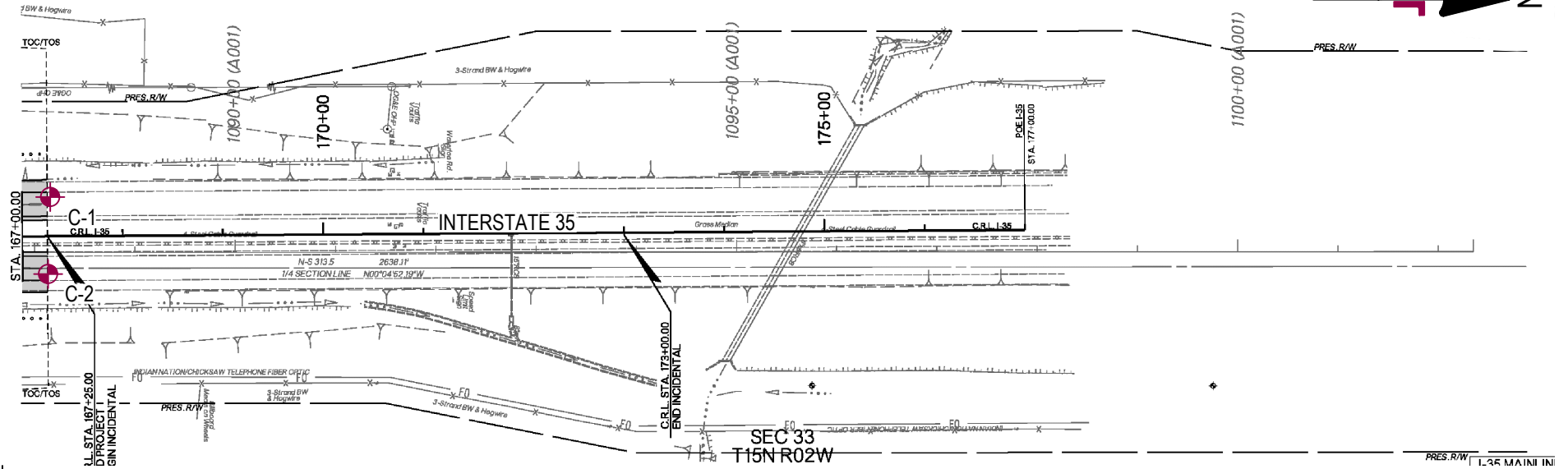
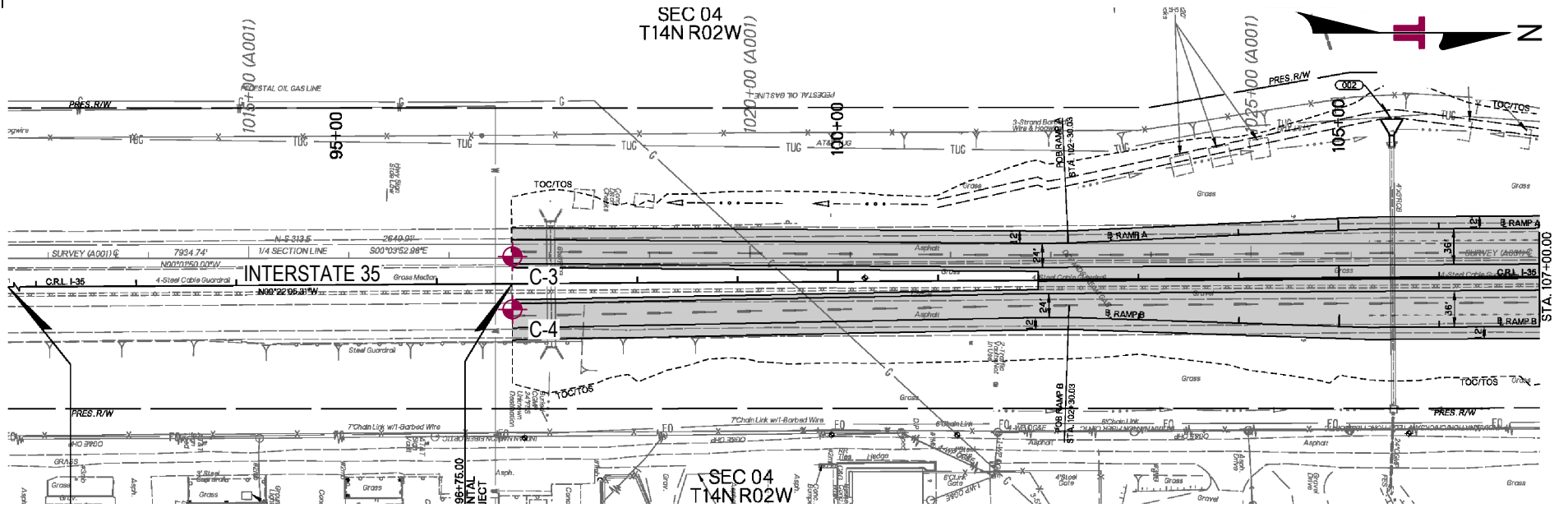


DIAGRAM IS FOR GENERAL LOCATION ONLY,  
AND IS NOT INTENDED FOR CONSTRUCTION  
PURPOSES.

Project Mngr:	DCVS	Project No.	03185251	<div><div>SITE LOCATION PLAN</div><div>IN-PLACE SOIL SURVEY</div><div>INTERSTATE 35 AND WATERLOO ROAD INTERCHANGE</div><div>LOGAN AND OKLAHOMA COUNTIES, OKLAHOMA</div></div>	EXHIBIT
Drawn By:	CAN	Scale:	NTS		
Checked By:	DCVS	File No.	03185251 (A1-A7)		
Approved By:	NKT	Date:	DEC 2018		
<div><div><div>Terracon</div><div>Consulting Engineers and Scientists</div></div><div><div>4701 N STILES AVE</div><div>OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLAHOMA 73105</div><div>PH. (405) 525-0453</div><div>FAX. (405) 557-0549</div></div></div>				A1	

T15N R02W

SEC 04  
T14N R02W

## LEGEND



BORING LOCATION

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PURPOSES.

Project Mng:	DCVS	Project No.	03185251
Drawn By:	CAN	Scale:	NTS
Checked By:	DCVS	File No.	03175251 (A1-A7)
Approved By:	NKT	Date:	DEC 2018

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## BORING LOCATION PLAN

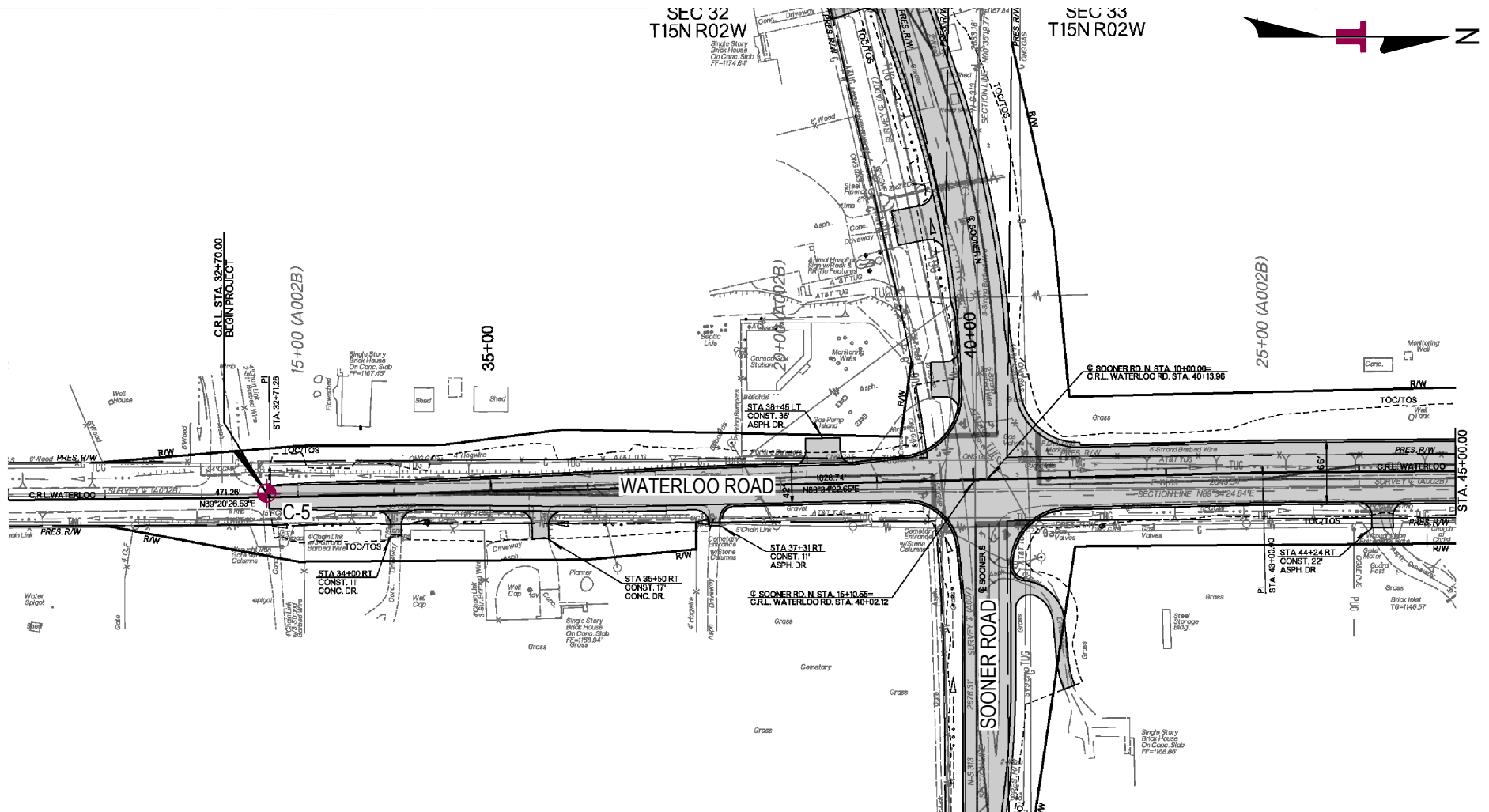
IN-PLACE SOIL SURVEY  
INTERSTATE 35 AND WATERLOO ROAD INTERCHANGE  
LOGAN AND OKLAHOMA COUNTIES, OKLAHOMA

EXHIBIT

A2

SEC 32  
T15N R02W

SEC 33  
T15N R02W



# LEGEND



BORING LOCATION

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PURPOSES.

Project Mng:	DCVS	Project No.	03185251
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Approved By:	NKT	Date:	DEC 2018

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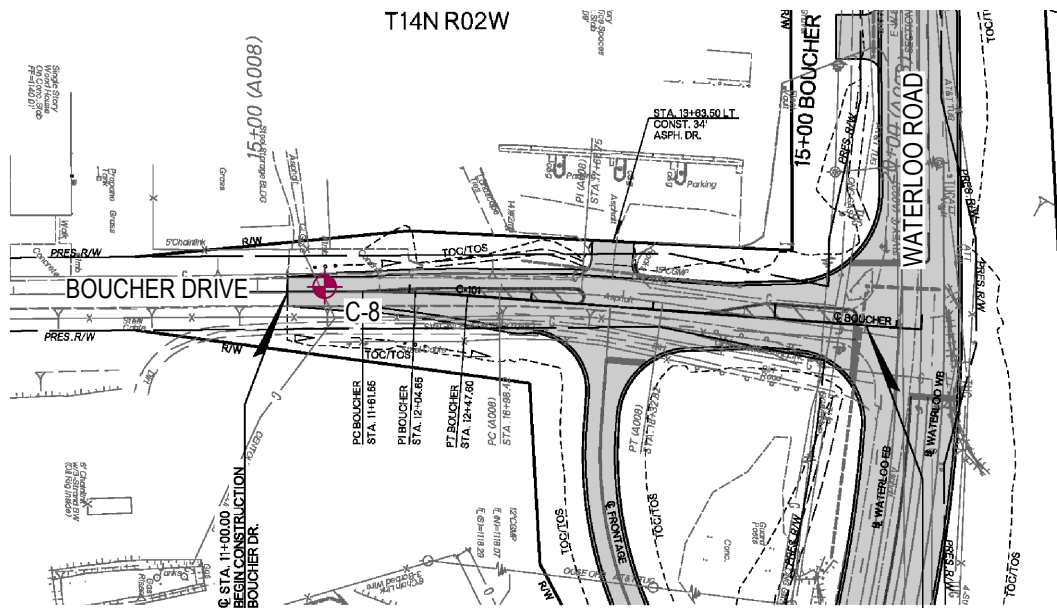
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IN-PLACE SOIL SURVEY  
INTERSTATE 35 AND WATERLOO ROAD INTERCHANGE  
LOGAN AND OKLAHOMA COUNTIES, OKLAHOMA

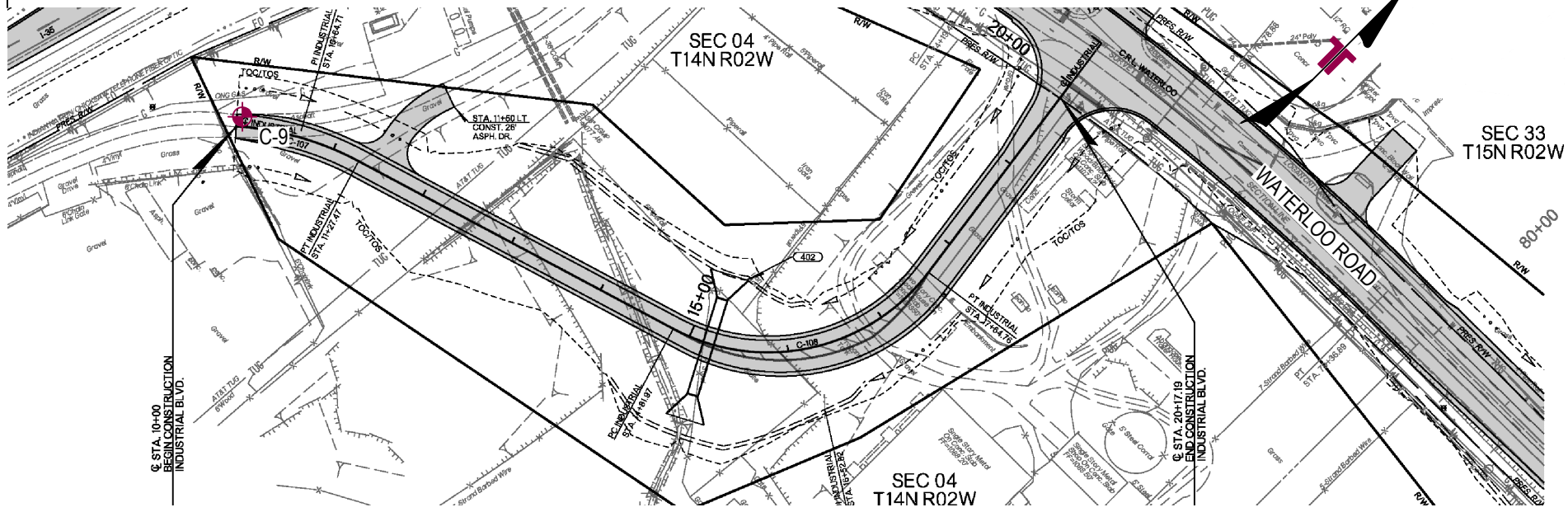
## EXHIBIT

A3





T15N R02W



SEC 04  
T14N R02W

SEC 33  
T15N R02W

**LEGEND**

BORING LOCATION

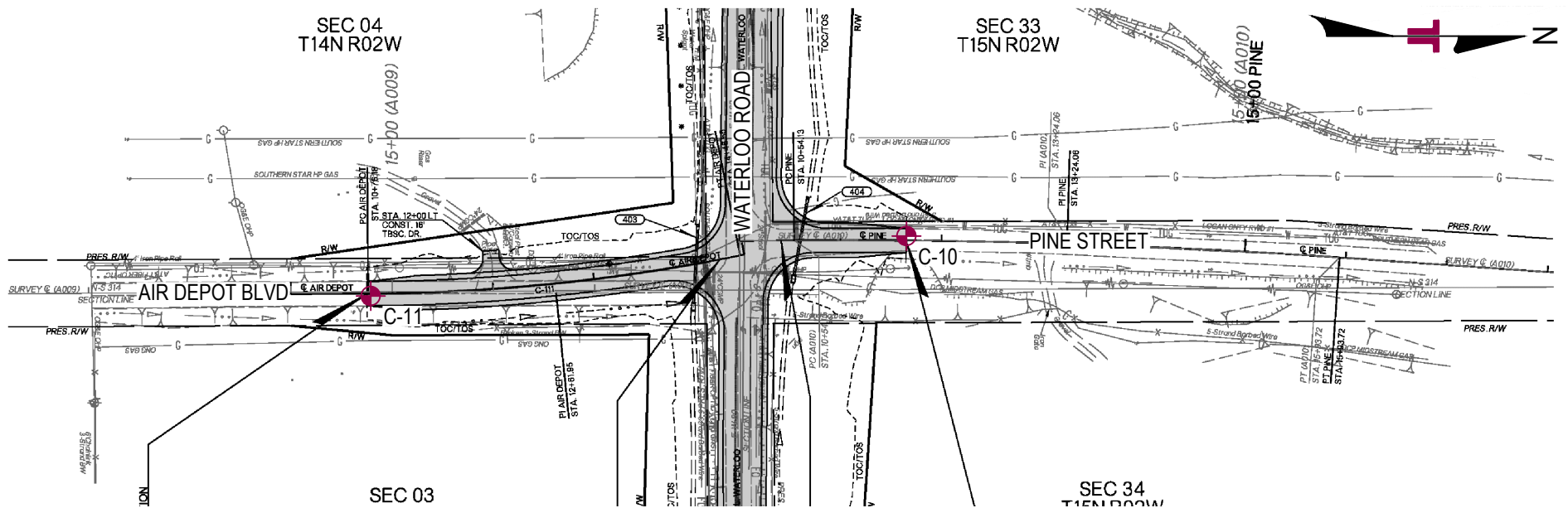
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BORING LOCATION PLAN	
IN-PLACE SOIL SURVEY	
INTERSTATE 35 AND WATERLOO ROAD INTERCHANGE	
LOGAN AND OKLAHOMA COUNTIES, OKLAHOMA	

EXHIBIT
A5



# LEGEND



BORING LOCATION

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Project Mgr:	DCVS	Project No.	03185251
Drawn By:	CAN	Scale:	NTS
Checked By:	DCVS	File No.	03175251 (A1-A7)
Approved By:	NKT	Date:	DEC 2018

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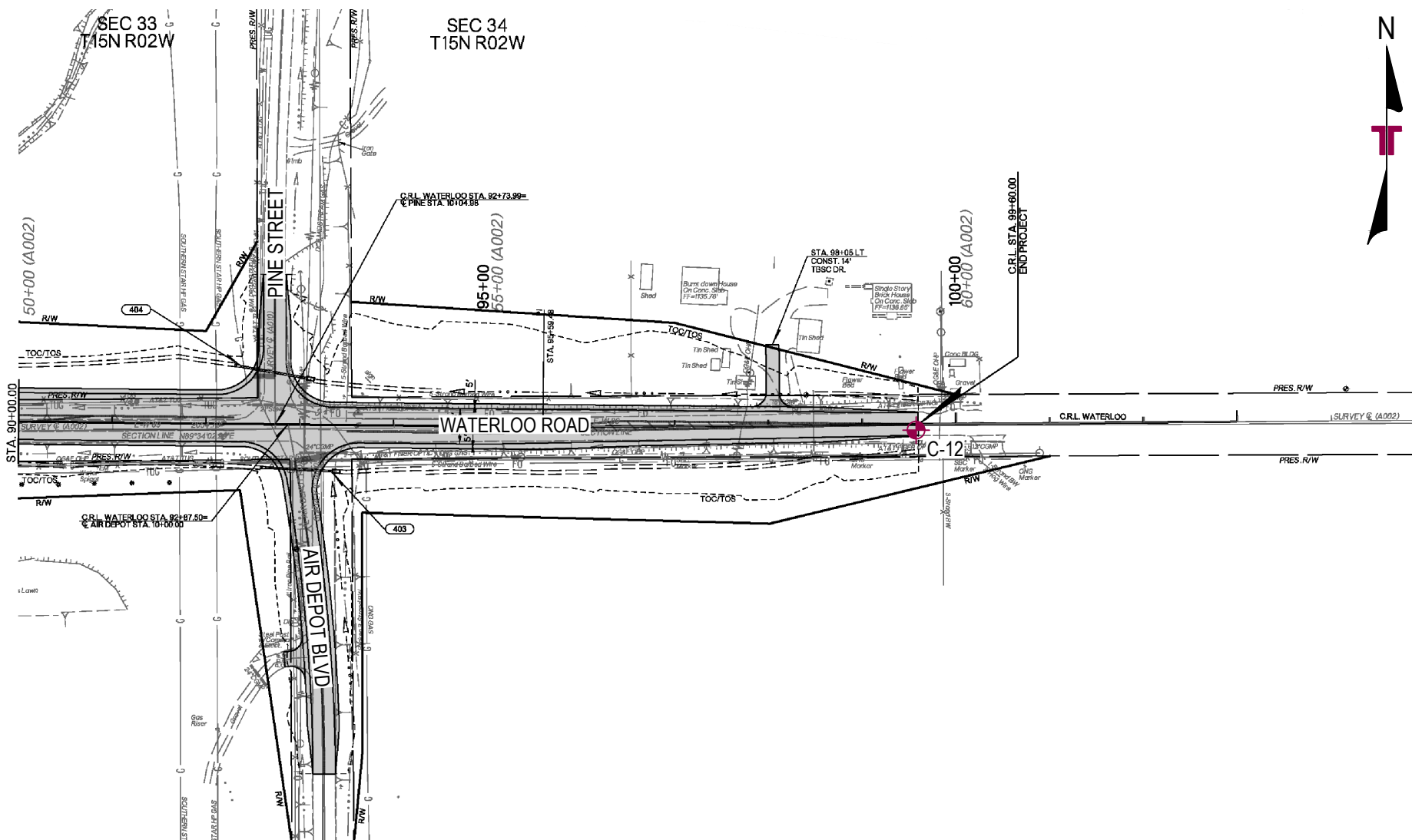
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## BORING LOCATION PLAN

IN-PLACE SOIL SURVEY  
INTERSTATE 35 AND WATERLOO ROAD INTERCHANGE  
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## EXHIBIT

A6



# LEGEND



BORING LOCATION

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Project Mngr:	DCVS	Project No.	03185251
Drawn By:	CAN	Scale:	NTS
Checked By:	DCVS	File No.	03175251 (A1-A7)
Approved By:	NKT	Date:	DEC 2018

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## BORING LOCATION PLAN

IN-PLACE SOIL SURVEY  
INTERSTATE 35 AND WATERLOO ROAD INTERCHANGE  
LOGAN AND OKLAHOMA COUNTIES, OKLAHOMA

EXHIBIT

A7

03185251 - C-1

TOP



## CORE LOG

CORE NUMBER C-1  
DATE CORED 10/23/2018  
LOCATION Interstate 35  
Logan County, Oklahoma  
  
STATION 167+28  
LANE DIRECTION Southbound  
OFFSET 39 ft LT

### CORE LAYER DATA (FROM TOP TO BOTTOM):

Sample No	Layer Type	Layer Thickness (in.)	Layer Characteristics
1	Portland Cement Concrete	9 7/8	
	Asphaltic Concrete	3 5/8	
	Total Core Thickness	13 1/2	

### CORE DATA

Surface Material Type: ☐ A.C. ☒ P.C.C. ☐ Continuously Reinforced Concrete

Stripping or Separation in Asphalt: ☐ Stripping ☐ Separation ☒ N/A

Honeycomb or "D" Cracking in PCC: ☐ Honeycomb ☐ "D" Cracking ☒ N/A

Stabilized Subgrade Beneath Pavement or Sub-base? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Unknown

Bottom of Boring at 36 inches below bottom of pavement  
Water Level Observations  
None W.D. None A.B.

03185251 - C-2

TOP



## CORE LOG

CORE NUMBER C-2  
DATE CORED 10/23/2018  
LOCATION Interstate 35  
Logan County, Oklahoma  
  
STATION 167+26  
LANE DIRECTION Northbound  
OFFSET 38 ft RT

### CORE LAYER DATA (FROM TOP TO BOTTOM):

Sample No	Layer Type	Layer Thickness (in.)	Layer Characteristics
1	Portland Cement Concrete	9 5/8	
	Asphaltic Concrete	3	
Total Core Thickness		12 5/8	

### CORE DATA

Surface Material Type: ☐ A.C. ☒ P.C.C. ☐ Continuously Reinforced Concrete

Stripping or Separation in Asphalt: ☐ Stripping ☐ Separation ☒ N/A

Honeycomb or "D" Cracking in PCC: ☐ Honeycomb ☐ "D" Cracking ☒ N/A

Stabilized Subgrade Beneath Pavement or Sub-base? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Unknown

Bottom of Boring at 36 inches below bottom of pavement  
Water Level Observations  
None W.D. None A.B.

03185251 - C-3

TOP



## Terracon CORE LOG

CORE NUMBER C-3  
 DATE CORED 10/23/2018  
 LOCATION Interstate 35  
 Oklahoma County, Oklahoma  
  
 STATION 96+75  
 LANE DIRECTION Southbound  
 OFFSET 27 ft LT

### CORE LAYER DATA (FROM TOP TO BOTTOM):

Sample No	Layer Type	Layer Thickness (in.)	Layer Characteristics
1	Asphaltic Concrete	5 1/4	Separation at 5 1/4
	Asphaltic Concrete	3/4	Reinforcing fabric at 6 inches
	Asphaltic Concrete	1 1/4	
	Portland Cement Concrete	8	
Total Core Thickness		15 1/4	

### CORE DATA

Surface Material Type: ☒ A.C. ☐ P.C.C. ☐ Continuously Reinforced Concrete

Stripping or Separation in Asphalt: ☐ Stripping ☒ Separation ☐ N/A

Honeycomb or "D" Cracking in PCC: ☐ Honeycomb ☐ "D" Cracking ☒ N/A

Stabilized Subgrade Beneath Pavement or Sub-base? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Unknown

Bottom of Boring at 36 inches below bottom of pavement  
 Water Level Observations  
 None W.D. None A.B.

03185251 - C-4

TOP



## Terracon CORE LOG

CORE NUMBER C-4  
DATE CORED 10/23/2018  
LOCATION Interstate 35  
Oklahoma County, Oklahoma  
  
STATION 96+75  
LANE DIRECTION Northbound  
OFFSET 26 ft RT

### CORE LAYER DATA (FROM TOP TO BOTTOM):

Sample No	Layer Type	Layer Thickness (in.)	Layer Characteristics
1	Asphaltic Concrete	1 7/8	
	Asphaltic Concrete	2 7/8	
	Asphaltic Concrete	2 1/4	Reinforcing fabric at 7 inches
	Asphaltic Concrete	1 1/4	Separation at 8 1/4
	Portland Cement Concrete	8 3/8	
Total Core Thickness		16 5/8	

### CORE DATA

Surface Material Type: ☒ A.C. ☐ P.C.C. ☐ Continuously Reinforced Concrete

Stripping or Separation in Asphalt: ☐ Stripping ☒ Separation ☐ N/A

Honeycomb or "D" Cracking in PCC: ☐ Honeycomb ☐ "D" Cracking ☒ N/A

Stabilized Subgrade Beneath Pavement or Sub-base? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Unknown

Bottom of Boring at 36 inches below bottom of pavement  
Water Level Observations  
None W.D. None A.B.

03185251 - C-5

TOP

## Terracon CORE LOG

CORE NUMBER C-5  
DATE CORED 10/22/2018  
LOCATION Waterloo Road  
Logan County, Oklahoma  
  
STATION 32+68  
LANE DIRECTION Westbound  
OFFSET 4 ft LT

### CORE LAYER DATA (FROM TOP TO BOTTOM):

Sample No	Layer Type	Layer Thickness (in.)	Layer Characteristics
1	Asphaltic Concrete	1 3/4	
	Asphaltic Concrete	1 1/2	Separation at 3 1/4
	Asphaltic Concrete	2 3/8	
	Asphaltic Concrete	1 1/2	
	Aggregate Base	7	
Total Core Thickness		14 1/8	

### CORE DATA

Surface Material Type: ☒ A.C. ☐ P.C.C. ☐ Continuously Reinforced Concrete

Stripping or Separation in Asphalt: ☒ Stripping ☒ Separation ☐ N/A

Honeycomb or "D" Cracking in PCC: ☐ Honeycomb ☐ "D" Cracking ☒ N/A

Stabilized Subgrade Beneath Pavement or Sub-base? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Unknown

Bottom of Boring at 36 inches below bottom of pavement  
Water Level Observations  
None W.D. None A.B.

03185251 - C-6

TOP



## Terracon CORE LOG

CORE NUMBER C-6  
 DATE CORED 10/22/2018  
 LOCATION Sooner Road  
 Logan County, Oklahoma  
  
 STATION 21+00  
 LANE DIRECTION Southbound  
 OFFSET 6 ft LT

### CORE LAYER DATA (FROM TOP TO BOTTOM):

Sample No	Layer Type	Layer Thickness (in.)	Layer Characteristics
1	Asphaltic Concrete	2 1/2	
	Asphaltic Concrete	2	Reinforcing fabric at 4 1/2 inches
	Asphaltic Concrete	3/4	
	Portland Cement Concrete	5 3/4	
Total Core Thickness		11	

### CORE DATA

Surface Material Type: ☒ A.C. ☐ P.C.C. ☐ Continuously Reinforced Concrete

Stripping or Separation in Asphalt: ☐ Stripping ☐ Separation ☒ N/A

Honeycomb or "D" Cracking in PCC: ☐ Honeycomb ☐ "D" Cracking ☒ N/A

Stabilized Subgrade Beneath Pavement or Sub-base? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Unknown

Bottom of Boring at 36 inches below bottom of pavement  
 Water Level Observations  
 None W.D. None A.B.



TOP

## Terracon CORE LOG

CORE NUMBER C-7  
 DATE CORED 10/22/2018  
 LOCATION Sooner Road  
 Oklahoma County, Oklahoma  
  
 STATION 9+97  
 LANE DIRECTION Northbound  
 OFFSET 5 ft RT

### CORE LAYER DATA (FROM TOP TO BOTTOM):

Sample No	Layer Type	Layer Thickness (in.)	Layer Characteristics
1	Asphaltic Concrete	2	
	Asphaltic Concrete	1 1/2	Separation at 3 1/2
	Asphaltic Concrete	1 3/8	Separation at 4 7/8
	Brick	3	Separation at 7 3/4
	Portland Cement Concrete	5 1/2	
Total Core Thickness		13 3/8	

### CORE DATA

Surface Material Type: ☒ A.C. ☐ P.C.C. ☐ Continuously Reinforced Concrete

Stripping or Separation in Asphalt: ☐ Stripping ☒ Separation ☐ N/A

Honeycomb or "D" Cracking in PCC: ☐ Honeycomb ☐ "D" Cracking ☒ N/A

Stabilized Subgrade Beneath Pavement or Sub-base? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Unknown

Bottom of Boring at 36 inches below bottom of pavement  
 Water Level Observations  
 None W.D. None A.B.



## Terracon CORE LOG

CORE NUMBER C-8  
 DATE CORED 10/23/2018  
 LOCATION Boucher Drive  
 Oklahoma County, Oklahoma  
  
 STATION 11+30  
 LANE DIRECTION Southbound  
 OFFSET 4 ft LT

### CORE DATA

Surface Material Type: ☒ A.C. ☐ P.C.C. ☐ Continuously Reinforced Concrete  
  
 Stripping or Separation in Asphalt: ☒ Stripping ☐ Separation ☒ N/A  
  
 Honeycomb or "D" Cracking in PCC: ☐ Honeycomb ☐ "D" Cracking ☒ N/A  
  
 Stabilized Subgrade Beneath Pavement or Sub-base? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Unknown

### CORE LAYER DATA (FROM TOP TO BOTTOM):

Sample No	Layer Type	Layer Thickness (in.)	Layer Characteristics
1	Asphaltic Concrete	3 1/2	
	Asphaltic Concrete	2 1/2	
Total Core Thickness		6	

Bottom of Boring at 36 inches below bottom of pavement  
 Water Level Observations  
 None W.D. None A.B.



TOP

## Terracon CORE LOG

CORE NUMBER C-9  
 DATE CORED 10/22/2018  
 LOCATION Industrial Boulevard  
 Oklahoma County, Oklahoma  
  
 STATION 10+05  
 LANE DIRECTION Southbound  
 OFFSET 10 ft LT

### CORE DATA

Surface Material Type: ☒ A.C. ☐ P.C.C. ☐ Continuously Reinforced Concrete  
 Stripping or Separation in Asphalt: ☐ Stripping ☐ Separation ☒ N/A  
 Honeycomb or "D" Cracking in PCC: ☐ Honeycomb ☐ "D" Cracking ☒ N/A  
 Stabilized Subgrade Beneath Pavement or Sub-base? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Unknown

### CORE LAYER DATA (FROM TOP TO BOTTOM):

Sample No	Layer Type	Layer Thickness (in.)	Layer Characteristics
1	Asphaltic Concrete	1 1/2	
	Sand Asphalt	1 7/8	
Total Core Thickness		3 3/8	

Bottom of Boring at 36 inches below bottom of pavement  
 Water Level Observations  
 None W.D. None A.B.

03185251 - C-10

TOP



## Terracon CORE LOG

CORE NUMBER C-10  
DATE CORED 10/24/2018  
LOCATION Pine Street  
Logan County, Oklahoma

STATION 11+65  
LANE DIRECTION Southbound  
OFFSET 8 ft LT

### CORE DATA

Surface Material Type: ☒ A.C. ☐ P.C.C. ☐ Continuously Reinforced Concrete

Stripping or Separation in Asphalt: ☐ Stripping ☐ Separation ☒ N/A

Honeycomb or "D" Cracking in PCC: ☐ Honeycomb ☐ "D" Cracking ☒ N/A

Stabilized Subgrade Beneath Pavement or Sub-base? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Unknown

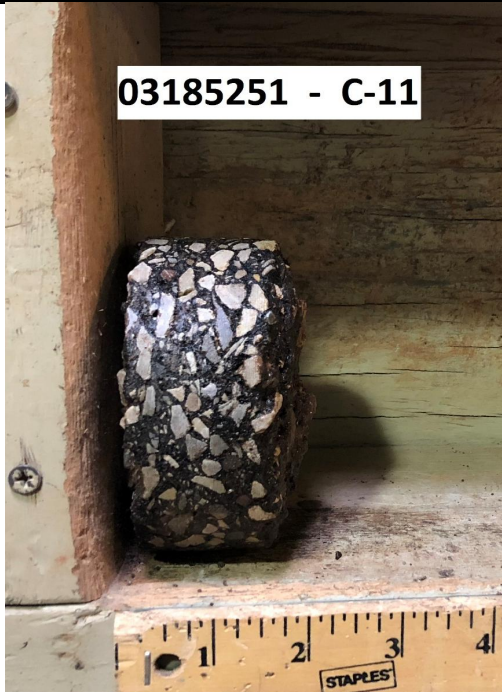
### CORE LAYER DATA (FROM TOP TO BOTTOM):

Sample No	Layer Type	Layer Thickness (in.)	Layer Characteristics
1	Asphaltic Concrete	3 1/8	
Total Core Thickness		3 1/8	

Bottom of Boring at 36 inches below bottom of pavement  
Water Level Observations  
None W.D. None A.B.

03185251 - C-11

TOP



## Terracon CORE LOG

CORE NUMBER C-11  
DATE CORED 10/24/2018  
LOCATION Air Depot Boulevard  
Oklahoma County, Oklahoma

STATION 10+78  
LANE DIRECTION Northbound  
OFFSET 8 ft RT

### CORE DATA

Surface Material Type: ☒ A.C. ☐ P.C.C. ☐ Continuously Reinforced Concrete

Stripping or Separation in Asphalt: ☐ Stripping ☐ Separation ☒ N/A

Honeycomb or "D" Cracking in PCC: ☐ Honeycomb ☐ "D" Cracking ☒ N/A

Stabilized Subgrade Beneath Pavement or Sub-base? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Unknown

### CORE LAYER DATA (FROM TOP TO BOTTOM):

Sample No	Layer Type	Layer Thickness (in.)	Layer Characteristics
1	Asphaltic Concrete	1 3/4	
Total Core Thickness		1 3/4	

Bottom of Boring at 36 inches below bottom of pavement  
Water Level Observations  
None W.D. None A.B.



## Terracon CORE LOG

CORE NUMBER C-12  
 DATE CORED 10/24/2018  
 LOCATION Waterloo Road  
 Logan County, Oklahoma  
  
 STATION 99+58  
 LANE DIRECTION Eastbound  
 OFFSET 6 ft RT

### CORE LAYER DATA (FROM TOP TO BOTTOM):

Sample No	Layer Type	Layer Thickness (in.)	Layer Characteristics
1	Asphaltic Concrete	1 7/8	
	Asphaltic Concrete	2 1/8	
	Asphaltic Concrete	1 1/4	
	Asphaltic Concrete	1 3/4	
	Asphaltic Concrete	1 1/2	Not pictured
Total Core Thickness		8 1/2	

### CORE DATA

Surface Material Type: ☒ A.C. ☐ P.C.C. ☐ Continuously Reinforced Concrete

Stripping or Separation in Asphalt: ☐ Stripping ☐ Separation ☒ N/A

Honeycomb or "D" Cracking in PCC: ☐ Honeycomb ☐ "D" Cracking ☒ N/A

Stabilized Subgrade Beneath Pavement or Sub-base? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Unknown

Bottom of Boring at 36 inches below bottom of pavement  
 Water Level Observations  
 None W.D. None A.B.

Surveyed By: Terracon Consultants, Inc.  
 Client: Garver, Tulsa, Oklahoma  
 Date Surveyed: 10/22, 10/23 & 10/24

In-Place Soil Survey

Terracon Project No.: 03185251  
 Project: I-35 and Waterloo Road Interchange  
 EC-1500N Job Piece No. 29843(04)  
 Location: Oklahoma and Logan Counties, Oklahoma

Field No.	Direction	Description	Depth (in)	L.L.	P.I.	Percent Passing						AASHTO	OSI	M.C. (%)
						3 in.	3/4 in.	#4	#10	#40	#200			
C-1; S-1	Southbound Station 167+28	Portland Cement Concrete	0 - 9 7/8											
		Asphaltic Concrete	9 7/8 - 13 1/2											
C-1; S-2	Offset: 39 Ft. LT	Similar as C-2; S-2, red (2.5YR 4/6)	13 1/2 - 43 1/2											12
C-1; S-3	I-35 Outside Lane	Lean clay (CL), red (2.5YR 4/6)	43 1/2 - 49 1/2	36	21	100	100	99	97	95	90.8	A-6 (18)	16.0	12
C-2; S-1	Northbound Station 167+26	Portland Cement Concrete	0 - 9 5/8											
		Asphaltic Concrete	9 5/8 - 12 5/8											
C-2; S-2	Offset: 38 Ft. RT	Clayey sand (SC), red (10R 4/6)	12 5/8 - 42 1/2	22	9	100	96	88	85	79	33.3	A-2-4(0)	2.0	11
C-2; S-3	I-35 Outside Lane	Similar as C-1; S-3, red (10R 5/8)	42 1/2 - 48 1/2											10
C-3; S-1	Southbound Station 96+75	Asphaltic Concrete	0 - 7 1/4											
		Portland Cement Concrete	7 1/4 - 15 1/4											
C-3; S-2	Offset: 27 Ft. LT	Similar as C-2, S-2, weak red (7.5R 4/4)	15 1/4 - 45											13
C-3; S-3	I-35 Inside Lane	Sandy lean clay (CL), weak red (10R 4/4)	45 - 51 1/4	29	14	100	100	100	99	99	50.3	A-6 (4)	8.0	13
C-4; S-1	Northbound Station 96+75	Asphaltic Concrete	0 - 8 1/4											
		Portland Cement Concrete	8 1/4 - 16 5/8											
C-4; S-2	Offset: 26 Ft. RT	Similar as C-4, S-3, weak red (10R 4/4)	16 5/8 - 45											16
C-4; S-3	I-35 Inside Lane	Clayey sand (SC), weak red (10R 4/4) & red (7.5R 5/6)	45 - 52 5/8	20	8	100	100	96	94	92	50.0	A-4 (1)	4.0	13
C-5; S-1	Westbound Station 32+68	Asphaltic Concrete	0 - 7 1/8											
		Aggregate base, brown (7.5YR 4/2) & gray (GLE Y 1 5/N)	7 1/8 - 14 1/8											4
C-5; S-2	Offset: 4 Ft. LT	Silty sand (SM), weak red (10R 5/4)	14 1/8 - 44	NP	NP	100	100	100	100	98	26.4	A-2-4 (0)	0.0	5
C-5; S-3	Waterloo Road	Similar as C-5; S-2, light red (10R 6/8)	44 - 50 1/8											5
Bulk C-5		Silty sand (SM), light red (10R 6/8) & weak red (10R 5/4)	14 1/8 - 50 1/8	NP	NP	100	100	91	86	75	24.8	A-2-4 (0)	0.0	
C-6; S-1	Southbound Station 21+00	Asphaltic Concrete	0 - 5 1/4											
		Portland Cement Concrete	5 1/4 - 11											
C-6; S-2	Offset: 6 Ft. LT	Lean clay with sand (CL), reddish brown (5YR 4/4)	11 - 40 1/2											9
C-6; S-3	Sooner Road	Sandy lean clay (CL), red (10R 4/6)	40 1/2 - 47	45	30	100	100	99	99	97	57.7	A-7-6 (14)	21.0	13
Bulk C-6		Sandy lean clay (CL), red (10R 4/6) & reddish-brown (5YR 4/6)	11 - 60	33	20	100	100	100	96	90	62.3	A-6 (9)	13.0	
C-7; S-1	Northbound Station 9+97	Asphaltic Concrete	0 - 4 7/8											
		Brick	4 7/8 - 7 7/8											
C-7; S-2	Offset: 5 Ft. RT	Portland Cement Concrete	7 7/8 - 13 3/8											
		Sandy lean clay (CL), red (10R 5/6)	13 3/8 - 43	32	19	100	100	99	96	90	81.5	A-6 (9)	14.0	13
C-7; S-3	Sooner Road	Similar as C-1; S-3, red (10R 5/6)	43 - 49 3/8											13
Bulk C-7		Lean clay with sand (CL), red (10R 5/6)	13 3/8 - 49 3/8	27	13	100	100	100	98	95	74.8	A-6 (7)	11.0	
C-8; S-1	Southbound Station 11+30	Asphaltic Concrete	0 - 6											
C-8; S-2	Offset: 4 Ft. LT	Similar as C-8; S-3, dark reddish brown (2.5YR 3/4)	6 - 42											13
C-8; S-3	Boucher Drive	Clayey sand (SC), reddish-brown (2.5YR 4/4)	42 - 48	20	9	100	100	100	100	100	35.7	A-4 (0)	2.0	14

Surveyed By: Terracon Consultants, Inc.  
 Client: Garver, Tulsa, Oklahoma  
 Date Surveyed: 10/22, 10/23 & 10/24

**In-Place Soil Survey**

Terracon Project No.: 03185251  
 Project: I-35 and Waterloo Road Interchange  
 EC-1500N Job Piece No. 29843(04)  
 Location: Oklahoma and Logan Counties, Oklahoma

Field No.	Direction	Description	Depth (in)	L.L.	P.I.	Percent Passing						AASHTO	OSI	M.C. (%)
						3 in.	3/4 in.	#4	#10	#40	#200			
C-9; S-1	Southbound Station 10+05	Asphaltic Concrete	0 - 1 1/2											
		Sand asphalt	1 1/2 - 3 3/8											
C-9; S-2	Offset: 10 Ft. LT	Silty sand (SM), weak red (7.5R 4/4)	3 3/8 - 33 1/2	NP	NP	100	100	100	100	100	17.2	A-2-4 (0)	0.0	7
C-9; S-3	Industrial Blvd.	Similar as C-8; S-3, dusky red (5R 3/4)	33 1/2 - 39 3/8											12
C-10; S-1	Southbound Station 11+65	Asphaltic Concrete	0 - 3 1/8											
C-10; S-2	Offset: 8 Ft. LT	Similar as C-10; S-3, weak red (10R 5/4)	3 1/8 - 33											2
C-10; S-3	Pine Street	Silty clayey sand with gravel (SC-SM), weak red (10R 4/4)	33 - 39 1/8	20	7	100	92	79	72	69	26.2	A-2-4 (0)	1.0	5
C-11; S-1	Northbound Station 10+78	Asphaltic Concrete	0 - 1 3/4											
C-11; S-2	Offset: 8 Ft. RT	Silty sand (SM), red (2.5YR 4/6)	1 3/4 - 32	NP	NP	100	100	100	99	98	18.0	A-2-4 (0)	0.0	7
C-11; S-3	N Air Depot Blvd.	Similar as C-11; S-2	32 - 37 3/4											7
C-12; S-1	Eastbound Station 99+58	Asphaltic Concrete	0 - 8 1/2											
C-12; S-2	Offset: 6 Ft. RT	Silty sand (SM), red (10R 5/8) & dark brown (7.5YR 3/3)	8 1/2 - 38 1/2	NP	NP	100	100	92	88	83	13.9	A-2-4 (0)	0.0	7
C-12; S-3	Waterloo Road	Similar as C-12; S-2, dusky red (10R 3/2)	38 1/2 - 44 1/2											7

**APPENDIX B**  
**LABORATORY TESTING**

## Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil

4701 North Stiles Ave.  
Oklahoma City, OK 73105  
(405) 525 0453

Client Name: Garver  
Project Name: In-Place Soil Survey  
Location: I-35 over Waterloo Road Interchange  
Oklahoma and Logan Counties  
Source Material: Bulk C-5 (14 1/8" - 50 1/8")  
Sample Description: Silty sand (SM), red (10R 6/8)  
& weak red (10R 5/4)  
Material Designation: Lab 652 Sample date: 10/22/18  
Test Method: Method A  
Test Procedure: AASHTO T-99  
Sample Preparation: Dry  
Rammer: ☒ Mechanical ☐ Manual

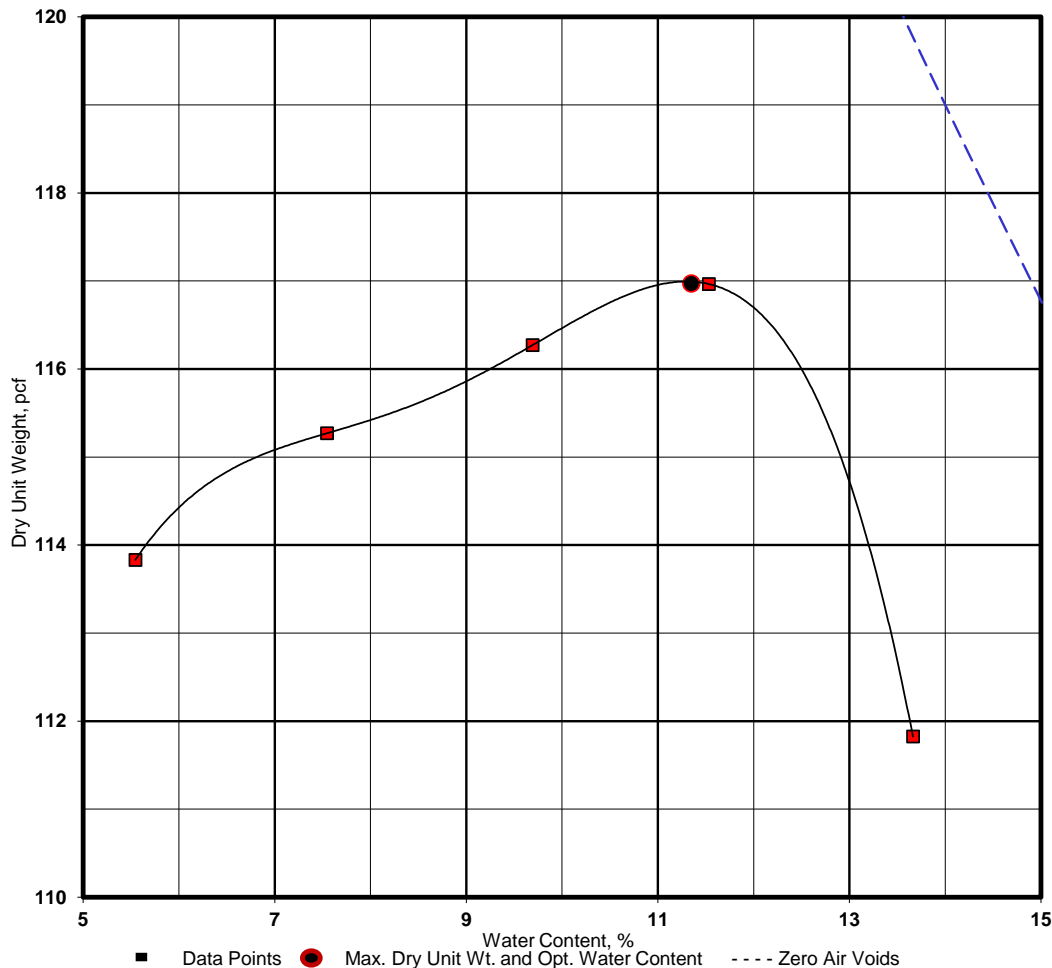
Project No.: 03185251 Date: 11/02/18

### TEST RESULTS

Maximum Dry Unit Wt.: 117.0 pcf  
Optimum Water Content: 11.4 %

Liquid Limit: NP Plastic Limit: NP  
Plasticity Index: NP  
% passing # 200 sieve: 24.8  
AASHTO Class. A-2-4(0) USCS: SM  
Reviewed by: DCVS

Zero air voids for specific gravity of 2.60



## Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil

4701 North Stiles Ave.  
Oklahoma City, OK 73105  
(405) 525 0453

Client Name: Garver  
Project Name: In-Place Soil Survey  
Location: I-35 over Waterloo Road Interchange  
Oklahoma and Logan Counties  
Source Material: Bulk C-6 (11"- 60")  
Sample Description: Sandy lean clay (CL), red (10R 4/6) &  
reddish-brown (5YR 4/4)  
Material Designation: Lab 653 Sample date: 10/22/18  
Test Method: Method A  
Test Procedure: AASHTO T-99  
Sample Preparation: Dry  
Rammer: X Mechanical      Manual

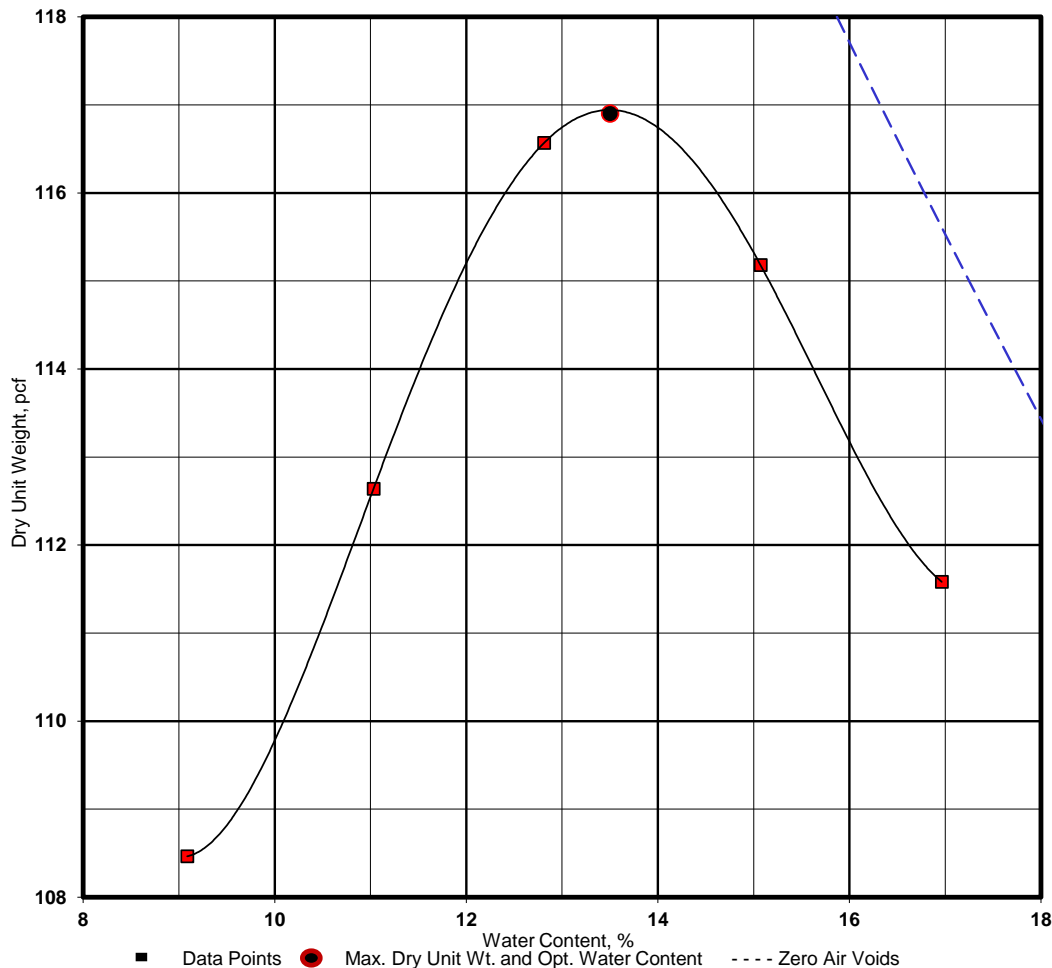
Project No.: 03185251 Date: 11/02/18

### TEST RESULTS

Maximum Dry Unit Wt.: 116.9 pcf  
Optimum Water Content: 13.5 %

Liquid Limit: 33 Plastic Limit: 13  
Plasticity Index: 20  
% passing # 200 sieve: 62.3  
AASHTO Class. A-6(9) USCS: CL  
Reviewed by: DCVS

Zero air voids for specific gravity of 2.70



## Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil

4701 North Stiles Ave.  
Oklahoma City, OK 73105  
(405) 525 0453

Client Name: Garver  
Project Name: In-Place Soil Survey  
Location: I-35 over Waterloo Road Interchange  
Oklahoma and Logan Counties  
Source Material: Bulk C-7 (13 3/8" - 49 3/8")  
Sample Description: Lean clay with sand (CL), red (10YR 5/6)  
Material Designation: Lab 654 Sample date: 10/22/18  
Test Method: Method A  
Test Procedure: AASHTO T-99  
Sample Preparation: Dry  
Rammer: ☒ Mechanical ☐ Manual

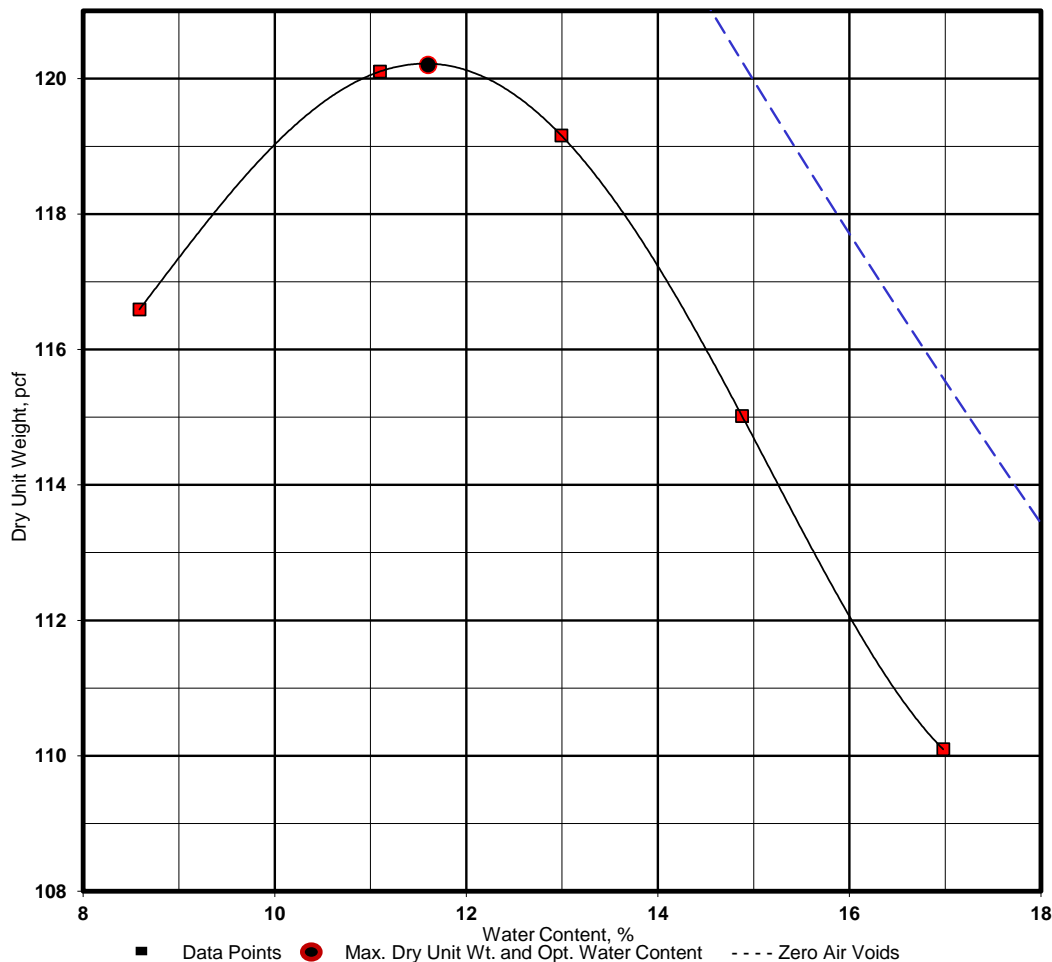
Project No.: 3185251 Date: 11/02/18

### TEST RESULTS

Maximum Dry Unit Wt.: 120.2 pcf  
Optimum Water Content: 11.6 %

Liquid Limit: 27 Plastic Limit: 14  
Plasticity Index: 13  
% passing # 200 sieve: 74.8  
AASHTO Class. A-6(7) USCS: CL  
Reviewed by: DCVS

Zero air voids for specific gravity of 2.70



## Resilient Modulus Testing - AASHTO T 307-99 English Units

Report Date: 6-Dec-18  
 Lab No.: 03185251 Lab 652 RM 44 omc  
 Project No.: 03185251

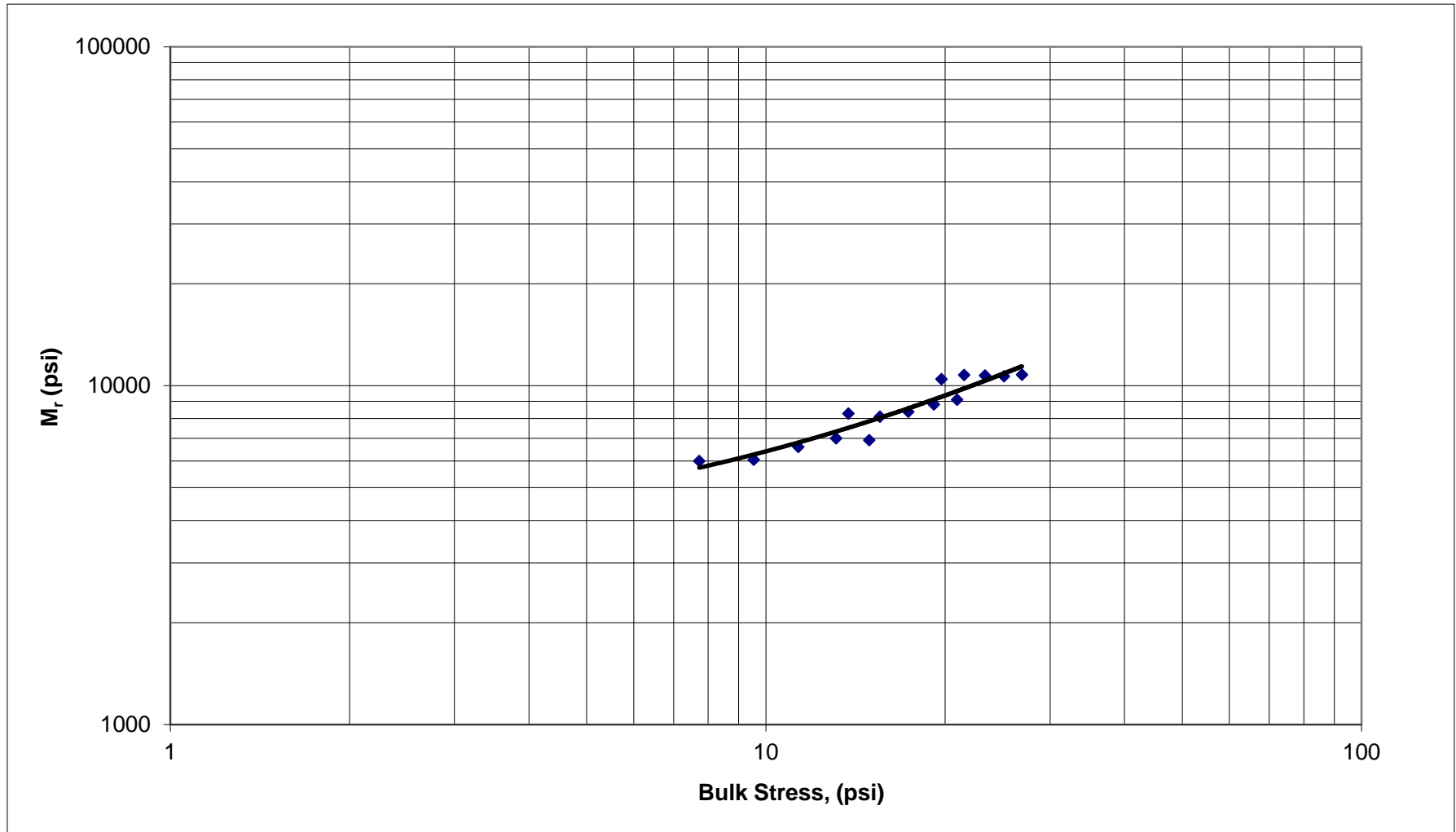
Soil Map Unit: Bulk C-5 OMC  
 Soil Symbol: A-2-4 / SM  
 Depth (in.): 14 1/8-50 1/8  
 Compaction Method: Static  
 Max. Dry Density (pcf): 117.0  
 Opt. Moisture Content (%): 11.4  
 Inside Mold Diameter (in): 3.94

Weight of Wet Soil (lb): 6.87  
 Initial Sample Diameter (in): 3.94  
 Initial Sample Height (in): 7.87  
 Initial Sample Area (in<sup>2</sup>): 12.17  
 Sample Volume (in<sup>3</sup>): 95.86  
 Compacted Moisture Content(%): 11.4  
 Wet Density (pcf): 123.8  
 Dry Density (pcf): 111.1

Test Date: November 15, 2018  
 Final Sample Height (in): 7.8  
 Final Sample Wet Weight (lb): 6.85  
 Final Moisture Content (%): 11.3  
 Accumulated Strain (%): 0.51  
 Percent Passing No. 10: 86  
 Percent Passing No. 200: 24.8  
 Liquid Limit: NP  
 Plasticity Index: NP

Chamber Confining Pressure (S <sub>3</sub> ) psi	Nominal Maximum Axial Stress (S <sub>cyclic</sub> ) psi	Actual Applied Max. Axial Load (P <sub>max</sub> ) lb	Actual Applied Cyclic Load (P <sub>cyclic</sub> ) lb	Actual Applied Contact Load (P <sub>contact</sub> ) lb	Actual Applied Max. Axial Stress (S <sub>max</sub> ) psi	Actual Applied Cyclic Stress (S <sub>cyclic</sub> ) psi	Actual Applied Contact Stress (S <sub>contact</sub> ) psi	Recov. Def. LVDT #1 Reading (H <sub>1</sub> ) in	Recov. Def. LVDT #2 Reading (H <sub>2</sub> ) in	Average Recov. Def. LVDT 1 and 2 (H <sub>avg</sub> ) in	Resilient Strain (ε <sub>r</sub> ) in/in	Resilient Modulus (M <sub>r</sub> ) psi
6.00	2.00	23.3	20.8	2.5	1.92	1.71	0.208	0.0014	0.0012	0.0013	0.000163	10,458
6.00	4.00	47.4	42.6	4.8	3.90	3.50	0.394	0.0027	0.0024	0.0026	0.000325	10,764
6.00	6.00	72.0	64.6	7.4	5.92	5.31	0.607	0.0041	0.0037	0.0039	0.000495	10,728
6.00	8.00	96.9	86.6	10.3	7.96	7.11	0.848	0.0056	0.0049	0.0053	0.000667	10,656
6.00	10.00	121.3	108.4	12.9	9.96	8.90	1.063	0.0069	0.0061	0.0065	0.000826	10,771
4.01	2.00	24.3	20.9	3.4	2.00	1.72	0.280	0.0017	0.0016	0.0016	0.000207	8,277
4.01	4.00	48.6	42.8	5.9	3.99	3.51	0.482	0.0036	0.0032	0.0034	0.000434	8,104
4.01	6.00	73.0	64.7	8.4	6.00	5.31	0.686	0.0053	0.0047	0.0050	0.000634	8,373
4.01	8.00	97.4	86.5	10.9	8.00	7.11	0.891	0.0067	0.0060	0.0064	0.000807	8,806
4.01	10.00	121.7	108.3	13.4	9.99	8.90	1.097	0.0082	0.0073	0.0077	0.000979	9,089
2.00	2.00	23.9	20.9	3.0	1.96	1.72	0.244	0.0023	0.0022	0.0023	0.000287	5,996
2.00	4.00	48.3	43.0	5.3	3.97	3.53	0.439	0.0048	0.0044	0.0046	0.000584	6,044
2.00	6.00	72.8	64.8	8.0	5.98	5.33	0.657	0.0067	0.0060	0.0064	0.000808	6,591
2.00	8.00	97.1	86.6	10.5	7.97	7.11	0.865	0.0084	0.0076	0.0080	0.001016	6,996
2.00	10.00	121.5	108.4	13.1	9.98	8.90	1.078	0.0107	0.0096	0.0102	0.001290	6,902

Date Reported: 12/6/2018 Bulk C-5 OMC  
 Terracon Lab No. 03185251 Lab 652 RM 44 omc  
 Project No. 03185251



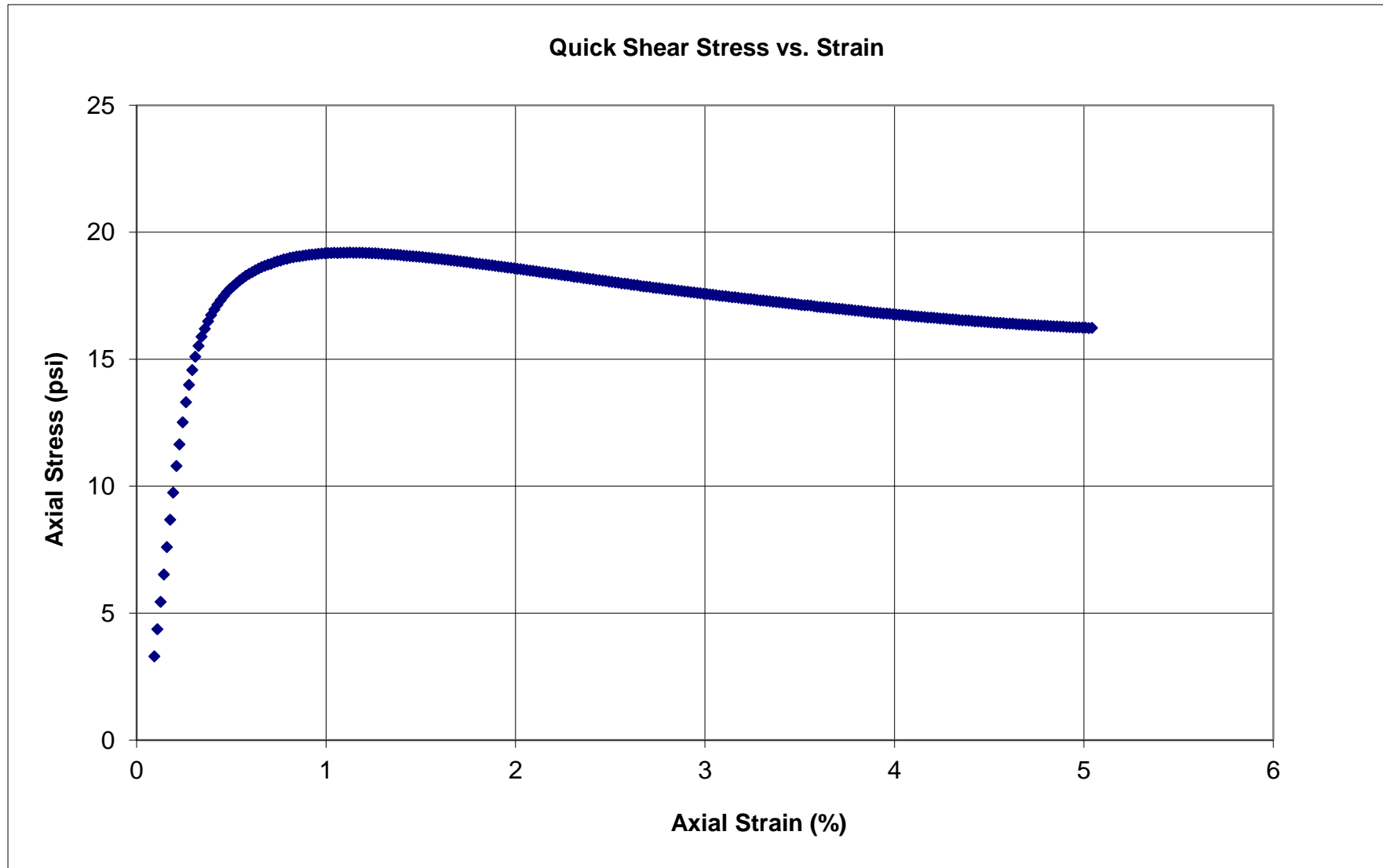
$$M_r = K_1 \times \Theta^{k_2}$$

$$[\Theta = S_{\text{cyclic}} + 3 (S_3)]$$

S3 (psi)	K1	K2	R <sup>2</sup>
6	8704.6	0.065	0.43
4	4185.5	0.250	0.78
2	3463.6	0.262	0.88
All	1744.9	0.562	0.89

Date Reported: 12/6/2018  
Terracon Lab No. 03185251 Lab 652 RM 44 omc  
Project No. 03185251

Bulk C-5 OMC



## Resilient Modulus Testing - AASHTO T 307-99 English Units

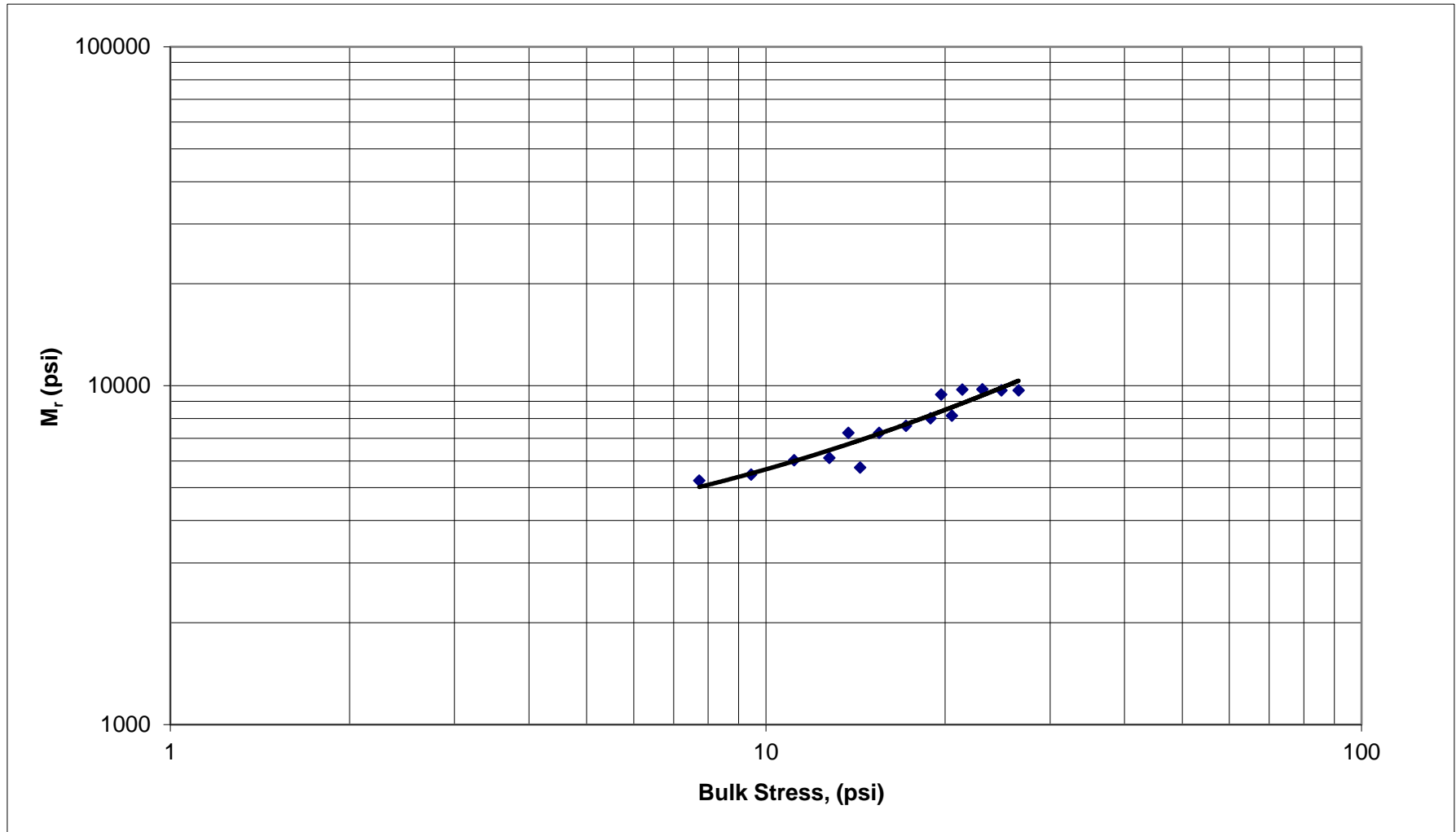
Report Date: 6-Dec-18  
 Lab No.: 03185251 Lab 652 RM 44 omc+2  
 Project No.: 03185251  
 Test Date: November 15, 2018  
 Final Sample Height (in) 7.8  
 Final Sample Wet Weight (lb) 6.98  
 Final Moisture Content (%) 13.0  
 Accumulated Strain (%) 1.25  
 Percent Passing No. 10 86  
 Percent Passing No. 200 24.8  
 Liquid Limit NP  
 Plasticity Index NP

Soil Map Unit: Bulk C-5 OMC+2%  
 Soil Symbol: A-2-4 / SM  
 Depth (in.): 14 1/8 -50 1/8  
 Compaction Method Static  
 Max. Dry Density (pcf) 117.0  
 Opt. Moisture Content (%) 11.4  
 Inside Mold Diameter (in) 3.94

Weight of Wet Soil (lb) 6.99  
 Initial Sample Diameter (in) 3.94  
 Initial Sample Height (in) 7.87  
 Initial Sample Area (in<sup>2</sup>) 12.17  
 Sample Volume (in<sup>3</sup>) 95.86  
 Compacted Moisture Content(%) 13.0  
 Wet Density (pcf) 126.0  
 Dry Density (pcf) 111.5

Chamber Confining Pressure (S <sub>3</sub> ) psi	Nominal Maximum Axial Stress (S <sub>cyclic</sub> ) psi	Actual Applied Max. Axial Load (P <sub>max</sub> ) lb	Actual Applied Cyclic Load (P <sub>cyclic</sub> ) lb	Actual Applied Contact Load (P <sub>contact</sub> ) lb	Actual Applied Max. Axial Stress (S <sub>max</sub> ) psi	Actual Applied Cyclic Stress (S <sub>cyclic</sub> ) psi	Actual Applied Contact Stress (S <sub>contact</sub> ) psi	Recov. Def. LVDT #1 Reading (H <sub>1</sub> ) in	Recov. Def. LVDT #2 Reading (H <sub>2</sub> ) in	Average Recov. Def. LVDT 1 and 2 (H <sub>avg</sub> ) in	Resilient Strain (ε <sub>r</sub> ) in/in	Resilient Modulus (M <sub>r</sub> ) psi
6.00	2.00	23.3	20.6	2.7	1.91	1.69	0.224	0.0014	0.0014	0.0014	0.000179	9,421
6.00	4.00	46.0	41.0	5.0	3.78	3.37	0.413	0.0028	0.0026	0.0027	0.000345	9,745
6.00	6.00	69.6	62.0	7.5	5.71	5.09	0.619	0.0042	0.0040	0.0041	0.000522	9,755
6.00	8.00	93.3	83.2	10.1	7.66	6.84	0.828	0.0056	0.0055	0.0056	0.000705	9,692
6.00	10.00	116.8	104.1	12.7	9.60	8.55	1.043	0.0069	0.0070	0.0069	0.000882	9,693
4.01	2.00	24.3	21.1	3.2	1.99	1.74	0.259	0.0018	0.0019	0.0019	0.000239	7,258
4.01	4.00	47.8	42.2	5.6	3.92	3.46	0.462	0.0037	0.0038	0.0038	0.000477	7,254
4.01	6.00	70.9	62.8	8.1	5.83	5.16	0.666	0.0053	0.0054	0.0053	0.000678	7,614
4.01	8.00	94.1	83.6	10.5	7.73	6.87	0.859	0.0066	0.0069	0.0067	0.000857	8,017
4.01	10.00	116.8	103.5	13.2	9.59	8.50	1.088	0.0081	0.0083	0.0082	0.001043	8,153
2.01	2.00	23.7	20.9	2.8	1.94	1.71	0.232	0.0025	0.0027	0.0026	0.000326	5,249
2.00	4.00	47.2	41.8	5.3	3.87	3.43	0.438	0.0048	0.0050	0.0049	0.000628	5,469
2.00	6.00	70.3	62.6	7.7	5.78	5.14	0.632	0.0066	0.0068	0.0067	0.000853	6,029
2.00	8.00	92.7	82.4	10.3	7.61	6.76	0.847	0.0086	0.0088	0.0087	0.001105	6,119
2.00	10.00	115.1	102.0	13.1	9.45	8.38	1.074	0.0113	0.0117	0.0115	0.001462	5,730

Date Reported: 12/6/2018 Bulk C-5 OMC+2%  
 Terracon Lab No. 03185251 Lab 652 RM 44 omc+2  
 Project No. 03185251

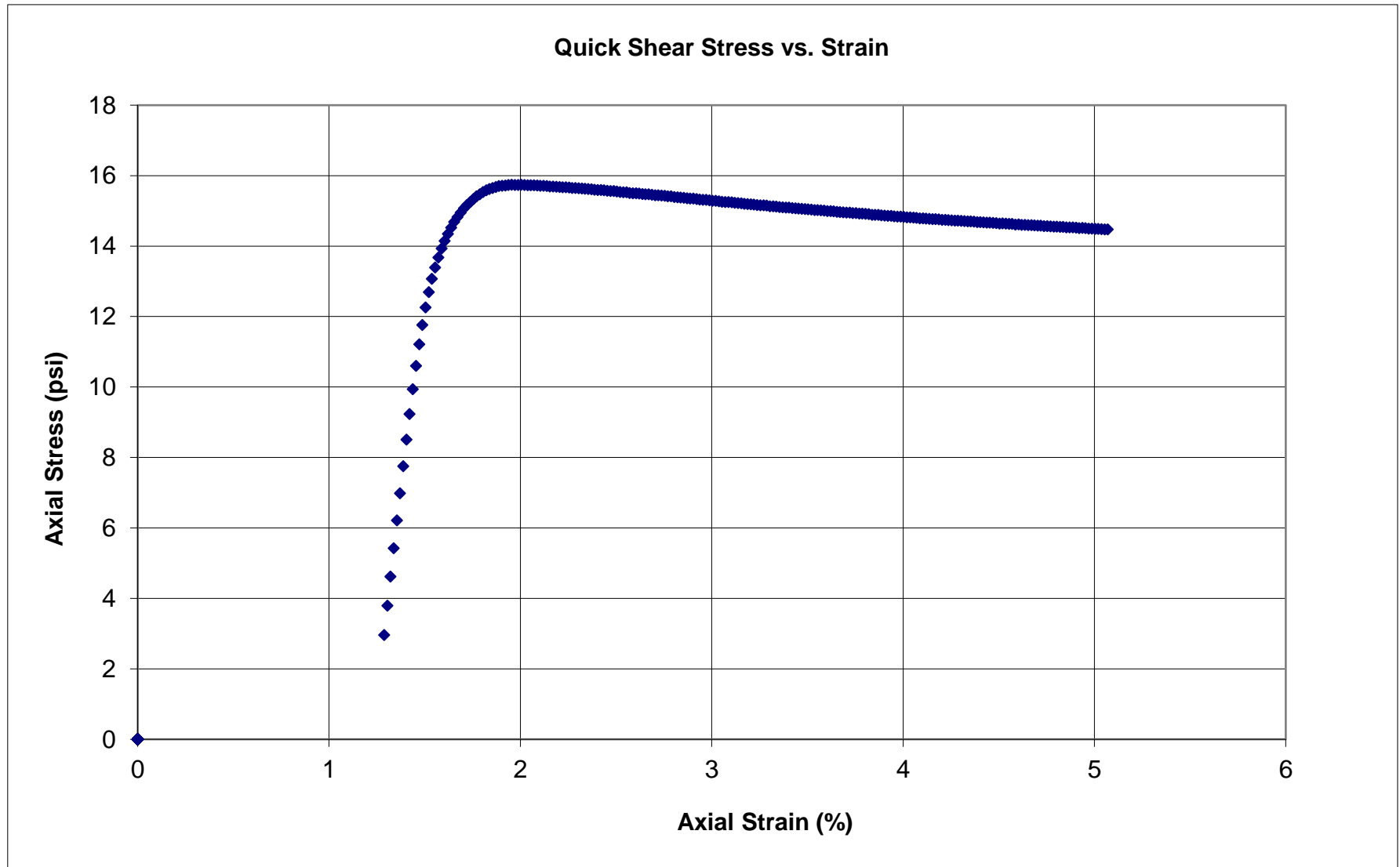


$$M_r = K_1 \times \Theta^{k_2}$$

$$[\Theta = S_{\text{cyclic}} + 3 (S_3)]$$

S3 (psi)	K1	K2	R <sup>2</sup>
6	7714.2	0.072	0.35
4	3011.4	0.329	0.91
2	3543.4	0.200	0.58
All	1447.3	0.591	0.88

Date Reported: 12/6/2018 Bulk C-5 OMC+2%  
Terracon Lab No. 03185251 Lab 652 RM 44 omc+2  
Project No. 03185251



## Resilient Modulus Testing - AASHTO T 307-99 English Units

Report Date: 6-Dec-18  
 Lab No.: 03185251 Lab 653 RM 45 omc  
 Project No.: 03185251

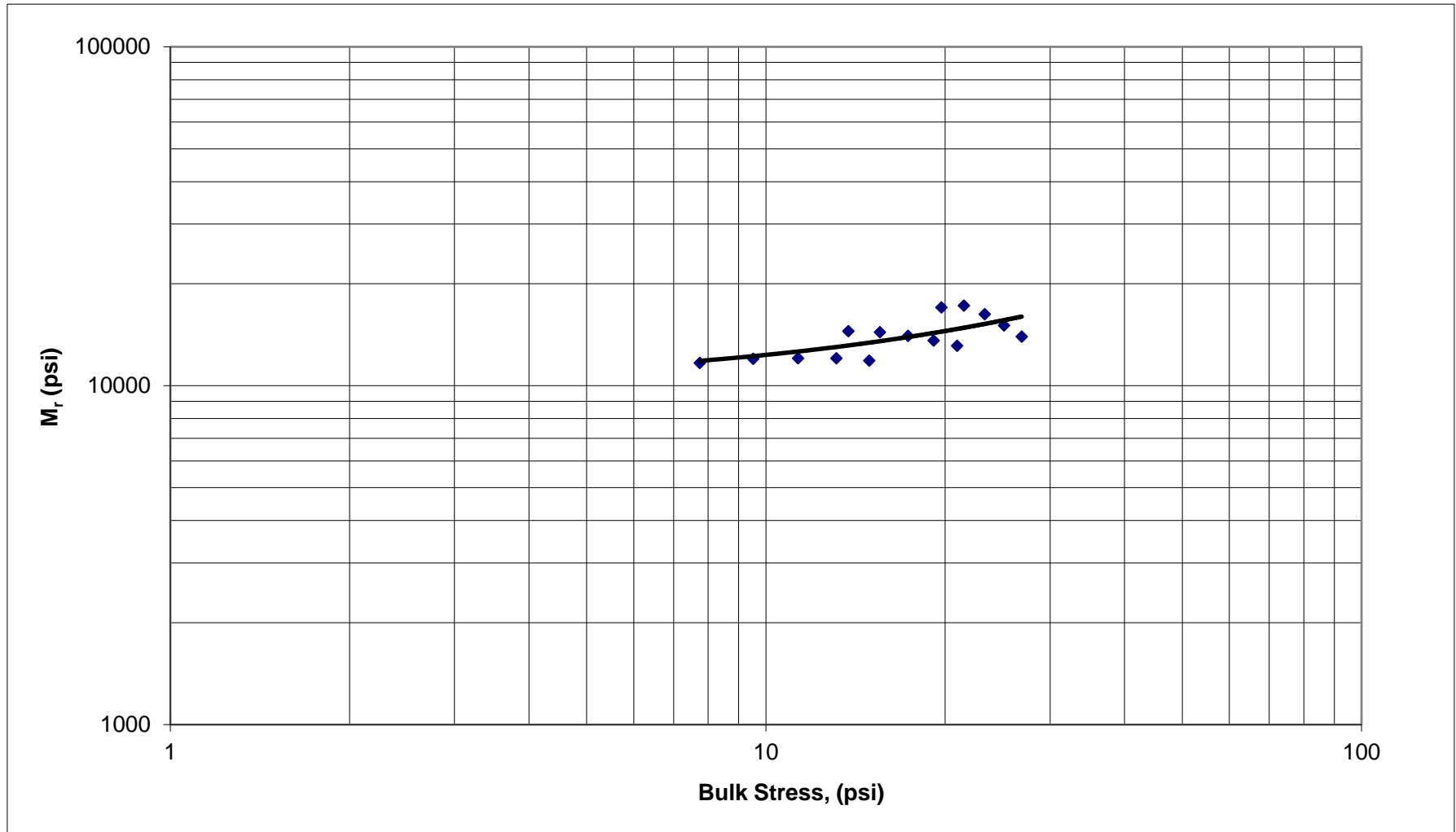
Soil Map Unit: Bulk C-6 OMC  
 Soil Symbol: A-6(9) / CL  
 Depth (in.): 11 - 60  
 Compaction Method: Static  
 Max. Dry Density (pcf): 116.9  
 Opt. Moisture Content (%): 13.5  
 Inside Mold Diameter (in): 3.94

Weight of Wet Soil (lb): 6.99  
 Initial Sample Diameter (in): 3.94  
 Initial Sample Height (in): 7.87  
 Initial Sample Area (in<sup>2</sup>): 12.17  
 Sample Volume (in<sup>3</sup>): 95.86  
 Compacted Moisture Content(%): 13.7  
 Wet Density (pcf): 125.9  
 Dry Density (pcf): 110.7

Test Date: November 15, 2018  
 Final Sample Height (in): 7.9  
 Final Sample Wet Weight (lb): 6.98  
 Final Moisture Content (%): 13.4  
 Accumulated Strain (%): 0.04  
 Percent Passing No. 10: 96  
 Percent Passing No. 200: 62.3  
 Liquid Limit: 33  
 Plasticity Index: 20

Chamber Confining Pressure (S <sub>3</sub> ) psi	Nominal Maximum Axial Stress (S <sub>cyclic</sub> ) psi	Actual Applied Max. Axial Load (P <sub>max</sub> ) lb	Actual Applied Cyclic Load (P <sub>cyclic</sub> ) lb	Actual Applied Contact Load (P <sub>contact</sub> ) lb	Actual Applied Max. Axial Stress (S <sub>max</sub> ) psi	Actual Applied Cyclic Stress (S <sub>cyclic</sub> ) psi	Actual Applied Contact Stress (S <sub>contact</sub> ) psi	Recov. Def. LVDT #1 Reading (H <sub>1</sub> ) in	Recov. Def. LVDT #2 Reading (H <sub>2</sub> ) in	Average Recov. Def. LVDT 1 and 2 (H <sub>avg</sub> ) in	Resilient Strain (ε <sub>r</sub> ) in/in	Resilient Modulus (M <sub>r</sub> ) psi
6.00	2.00	23.3	20.7	2.7	1.92	1.70	0.219	0.0008	0.0008	0.0008	0.000100	17,026
6.00	4.00	47.4	42.4	5.0	3.90	3.49	0.410	0.0016	0.0016	0.0016	0.000202	17,235
6.00	6.00	71.8	64.3	7.6	5.90	5.28	0.621	0.0026	0.0025	0.0026	0.000325	16,253
6.00	8.00	96.3	86.4	9.9	7.91	7.10	0.810	0.0037	0.0037	0.0037	0.000471	15,071
6.00	10.00	120.4	108.0	12.4	9.89	8.87	1.020	0.0050	0.0050	0.0050	0.000636	13,955
4.01	2.00	24.0	21.0	3.1	1.98	1.72	0.253	0.0010	0.0009	0.0009	0.000119	14,478
4.01	4.00	48.4	42.9	5.5	3.97	3.52	0.450	0.0020	0.0019	0.0019	0.000245	14,388
4.01	6.00	72.6	64.6	8.0	5.96	5.30	0.660	0.0030	0.0029	0.0030	0.000378	14,037
4.01	8.00	96.9	86.5	10.4	7.96	7.11	0.853	0.0041	0.0041	0.0041	0.000522	13,603
4.01	10.00	121.3	108.4	12.9	9.96	8.91	1.056	0.0054	0.0053	0.0053	0.000678	13,127
2.00	2.00	23.8	21.1	2.7	1.95	1.73	0.219	0.0012	0.0011	0.0012	0.000149	11,668
2.00	4.00	48.0	42.7	5.3	3.94	3.51	0.436	0.0023	0.0023	0.0023	0.000292	12,004
2.00	6.00	72.4	64.7	7.7	5.95	5.31	0.633	0.0035	0.0034	0.0035	0.000441	12,055
2.00	8.00	96.8	86.7	10.1	7.95	7.12	0.830	0.0047	0.0046	0.0047	0.000591	12,042
2.00	10.00	120.9	108.4	12.5	9.93	8.90	1.029	0.0059	0.0059	0.0059	0.000751	11,857

Date Reported: 12/6/2018 Bulk C-6 OMC  
 Terracon Lab No. 03185251 Lab 653 RM 45 omc  
 Project No. 03185251



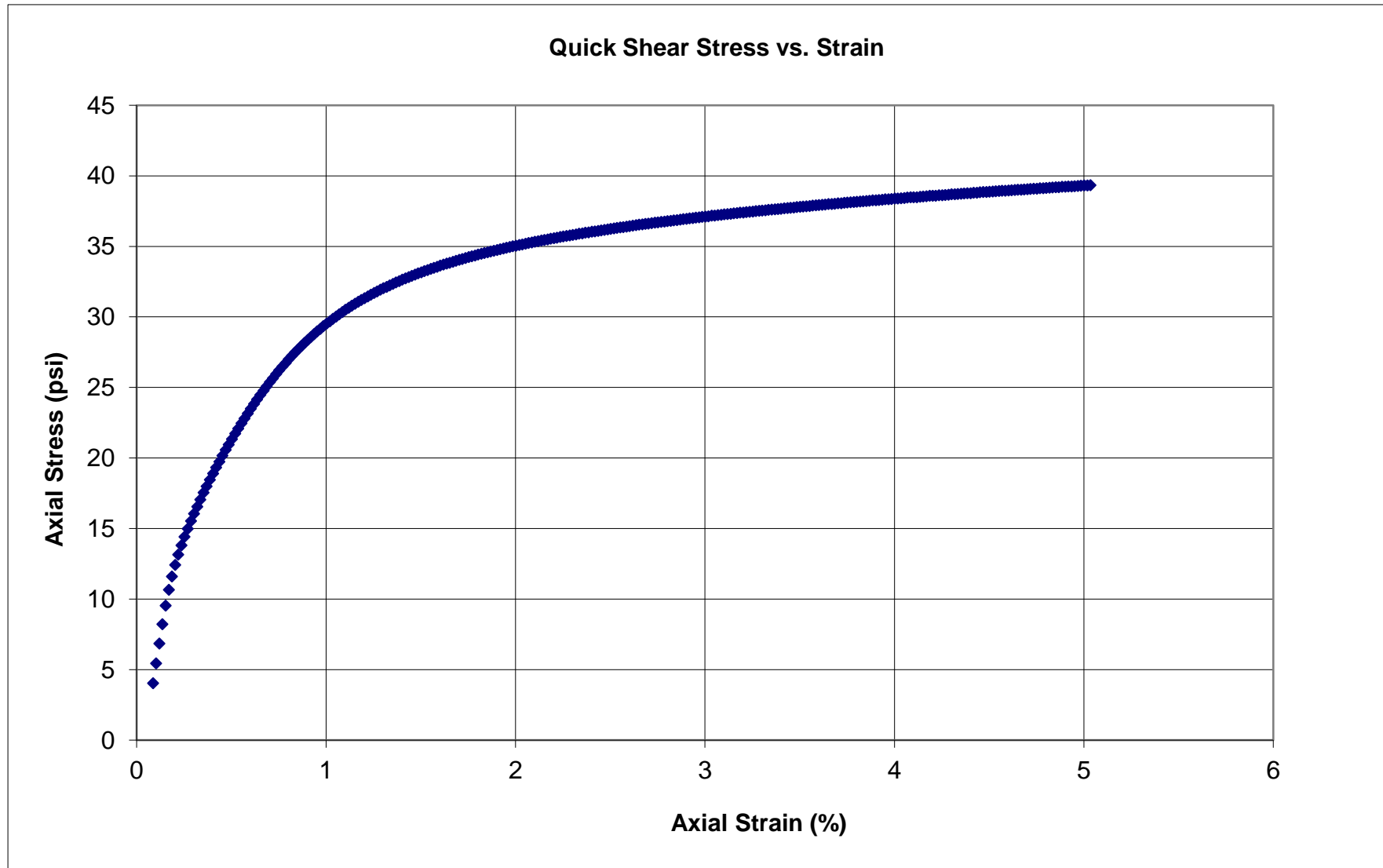
$$M_r = K_1 \times \Theta^{k_2}$$

$$[\Theta = S_{cyclic} + 3 (S_3)]$$

S3 (psi)	K1	K2	R <sup>2</sup>
6	131595.8	-0.673	0.87
4	27233.9	-0.236	0.92
2	11201.5	0.026	0.24
All	6720.1	0.258	0.50

Date Reported: 12/62018  
Terracon Lab No. 03185251 Lab 653 RM 45 omc  
Project No. 03185251

Bulk C-6 OMC



## Resilient Modulus Testing - AASHTO T 307-99 English Units

Report Date: 6-Dec-18  
 Lab No.: 03185251 Lab 653 RM 45 omc+3.5  
 Project No.: 03185251

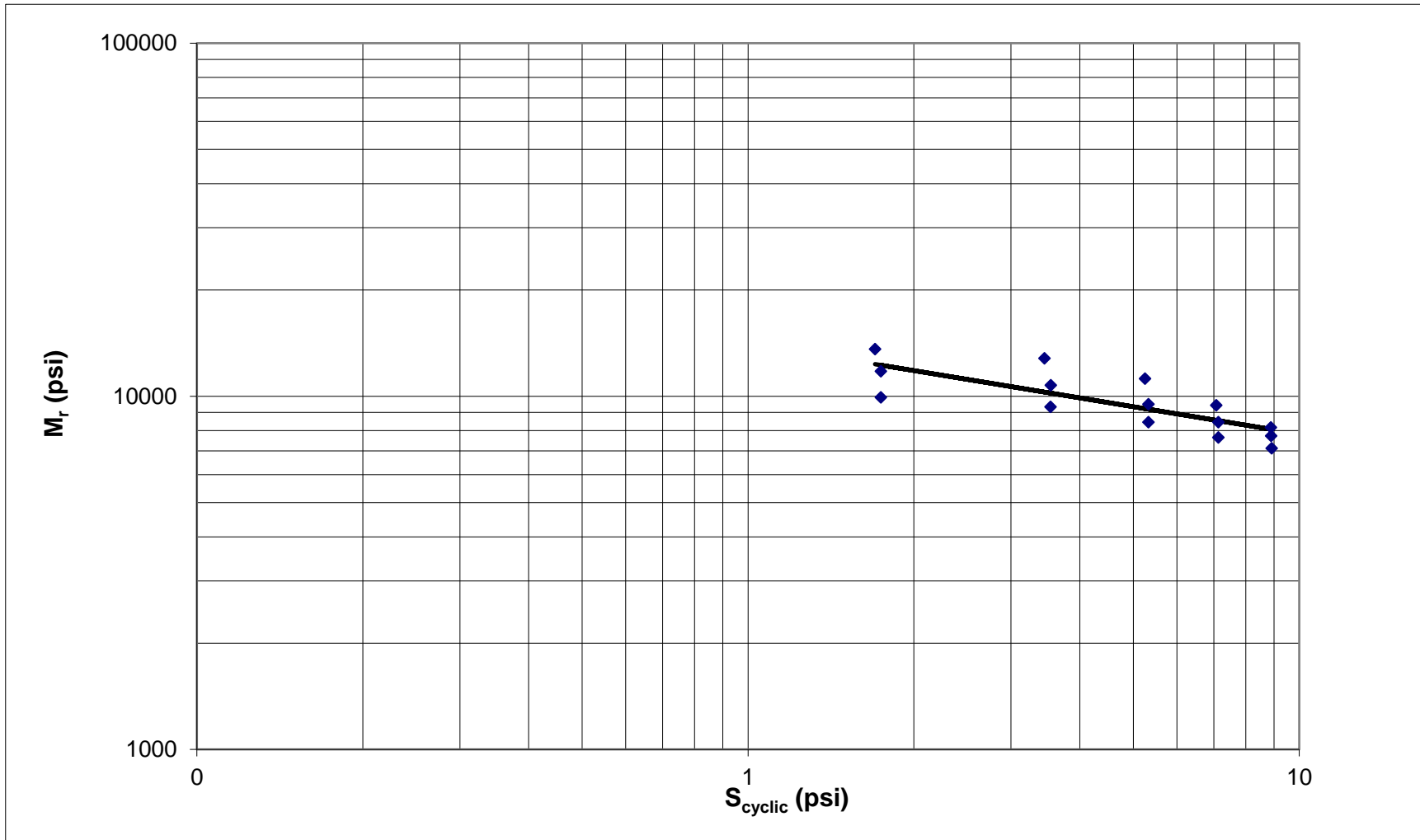
Soil Map Unit: Bulk C-6 OMC+  
 Soil Symbol: A-6(9) / CL  
 Depth (in.): 11 - 60  
 Compaction Method: Static  
 Max. Dry Density (pcf): 116.9  
 Opt. Moisture Content (%): 13.5  
 Inside Mold Diameter (in): 3.94

Weight of Wet Soil (lb): 7.21  
 Initial Sample Diameter (in): 3.94  
 Initial Sample Height (in): 7.87  
 Initial Sample Area (in<sup>2</sup>): 12.17  
 Sample Volume (in<sup>3</sup>): 95.86  
 Compacted Moisture Content(%): 16.8  
 Wet Density (pcf): 129.9  
 Dry Density (pcf): 111.2

Test Date: November 15, 2018  
 Final Sample Height (in): 7.9  
 Final Sample Wet Weight (lb): 7.20  
 Final Moisture Content (%): 16.8  
 Accumulated Strain (%): 0.14  
 Percent Passing No. 10: 96  
 Percent Passing No. 200: 62.3  
 Liquid Limit: 33  
 Plasticity Index: 20

Chamber Confining Pressure (S <sub>3</sub> ) psi	Nominal Maximum Axial Stress (S <sub>cyclic</sub> ) psi	Actual Applied Max. Axial Load (P <sub>max</sub> ) lb	Actual Applied Cyclic Load (P <sub>cyclic</sub> ) lb	Actual Applied Contact Load (P <sub>contact</sub> ) lb	Actual Applied Max. Axial Stress (S <sub>max</sub> ) psi	Actual Applied Cyclic Stress (S <sub>cyclic</sub> ) psi	Actual Applied Contact Stress (S <sub>contact</sub> ) psi	Recov. Def. LVDT #1 Reading (H <sub>1</sub> ) in	Recov. Def. LVDT #2 Reading (H <sub>2</sub> ) in	Average Recov. Def. LVDT 1 and 2 (H <sub>avg</sub> ) in	Resilient Strain (ε <sub>r</sub> ) in/in	Resilient Modulus (M <sub>r</sub> ) psi
6.00	2.00	23.5	20.7	2.8	1.93	1.70	0.233	0.0010	0.0010	0.0010	0.000125	13,608
6.00	4.00	47.3	42.0	5.3	3.88	3.45	0.432	0.0021	0.0021	0.0021	0.000270	12,807
6.00	6.00	71.8	64.0	7.8	5.89	5.25	0.641	0.0036	0.0037	0.0037	0.000468	11,221
6.00	8.00	96.5	86.1	10.3	7.92	7.07	0.849	0.0058	0.0060	0.0059	0.000750	9,437
6.00	10.00	121.0	108.2	12.9	9.94	8.88	1.058	0.0084	0.0088	0.0086	0.001088	8,166
4.01	2.00	24.6	21.2	3.4	2.02	1.74	0.276	0.0011	0.0012	0.0012	0.000148	11,774
4.01	4.00	48.9	43.1	5.8	4.02	3.54	0.474	0.0025	0.0027	0.0026	0.000330	10,746
4.01	6.00	73.1	64.9	8.3	6.00	5.33	0.678	0.0043	0.0045	0.0044	0.000560	9,503
4.01	8.00	97.5	86.9	10.6	8.01	7.14	0.873	0.0065	0.0068	0.0067	0.000845	8,442
4.01	10.00	121.5	108.2	13.3	9.98	8.89	1.092	0.0089	0.0093	0.0091	0.001151	7,721
2.00	2.00	24.2	21.2	3.0	1.99	1.74	0.248	0.0013	0.0015	0.0014	0.000175	9,925
2.00	4.00	48.5	43.1	5.4	3.98	3.54	0.446	0.0028	0.0031	0.0030	0.000379	9,338
2.00	6.00	72.7	64.9	7.8	5.97	5.33	0.645	0.0048	0.0051	0.0050	0.000631	8,450
2.00	8.00	97.2	86.9	10.3	7.98	7.13	0.846	0.0071	0.0076	0.0073	0.000933	7,648
2.00	10.00	121.4	108.5	12.9	9.97	8.91	1.060	0.0096	0.0101	0.0098	0.001251	7,124

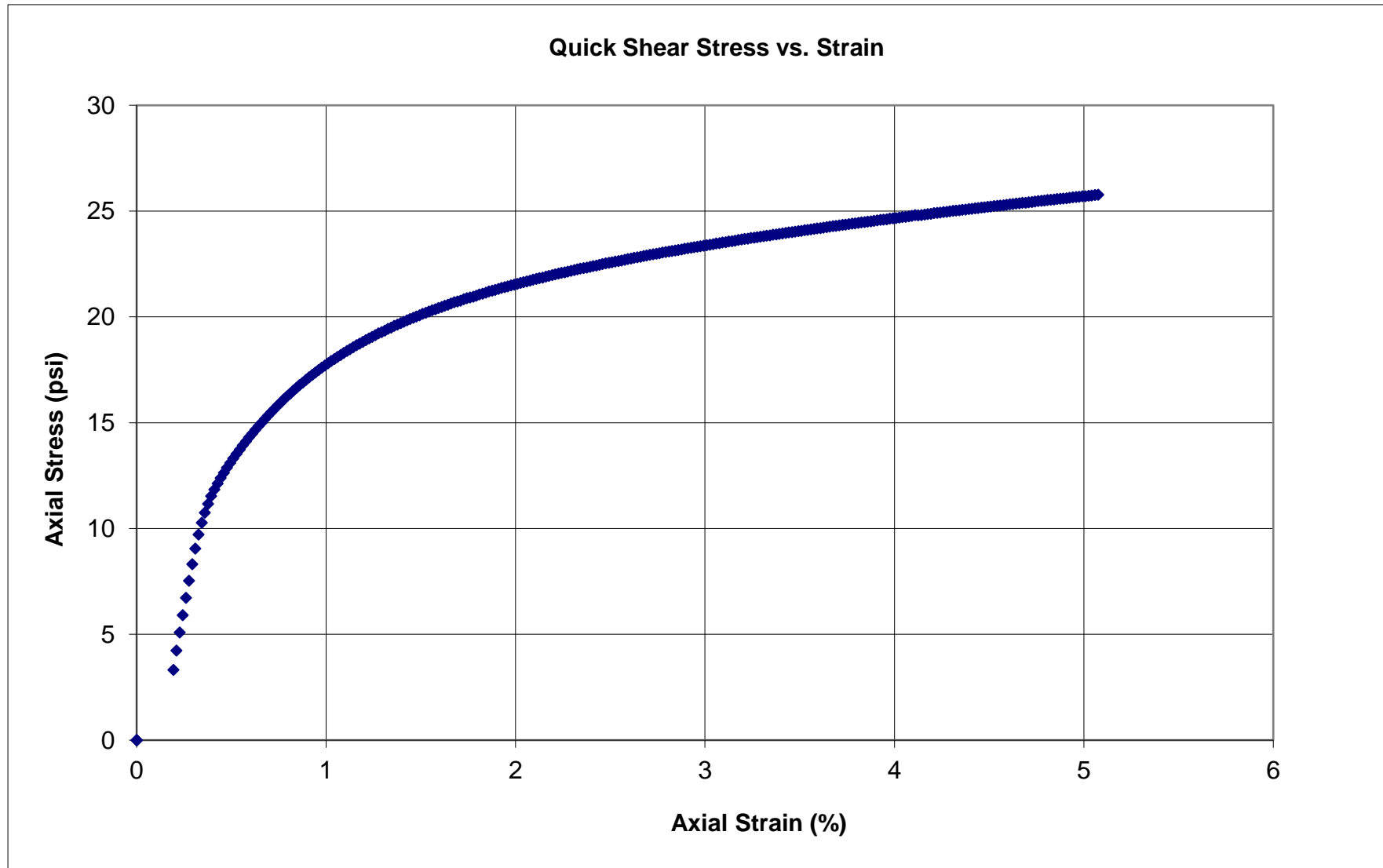
Date Reported: 12/6/2018 Bulk C-6 OMC+  
 Terracon Lab No. 03185251 Lab 653 RM 45 omc+3.5  
 Project No. 03185251



$$M_r = K_1 \times S_{cyclic}^{K_2}$$

S3 (psi)	K1	K2	R <sup>2</sup>
6	17143.6	-0.302	0.86
4	14139.1	-0.258	0.94
2	11517.1	-0.204	0.92
All	14132.4	-0.257	0.62

Date Reported: 12/6/2018 Bulk C-6 OMC+  
Terracon Lab No. 03185251 Lab 653 RM 45 omc+3.5  
Project No. 03185251



## Resilient Modulus Testing - AASHTO T 307-99 English Units

Report Date: 6-Dec-18  
 Lab No.: 03185251 Lab 654 RM 46 omc  
 Project No.: 03185251

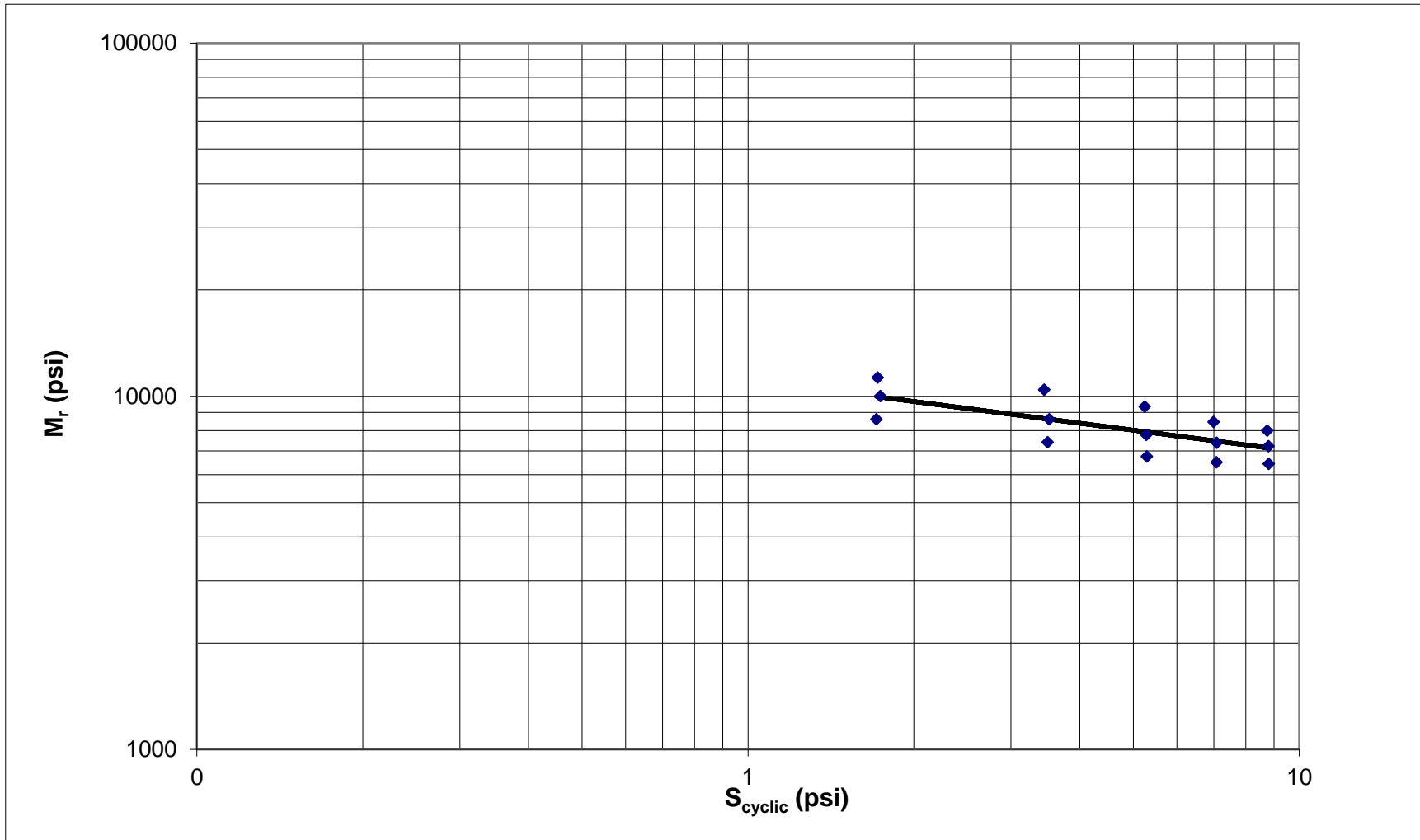
Soil Map Unit: Bulk C-7 OMC  
 Soil Symbol: A-6(7)/ CL  
 Depth (in.): 13 3/8-49 3/8  
 Compaction Method: Static  
 Max. Dry Density (pcf): 120.2  
 Opt. Moisture Content (%): 11.6  
 Inside Mold Diameter (in): 3.94

Weight of Wet Soil (lb): 7.07  
 Initial Sample Diameter (in): 3.94  
 Initial Sample Height (in): 7.87  
 Initial Sample Area (in<sup>2</sup>): 12.17  
 Sample Volume (in<sup>3</sup>): 95.86  
 Compacted Moisture Content(%): 12.0  
 Wet Density (pcf): 127.3  
 Dry Density (pcf): 113.7

Test Date: November 15, 2018  
 Final Sample Height (in): 7.9  
 Final Sample Wet Weight (lb): 7.06  
 Final Moisture Content (%): 11.7  
 Accumulated Strain (%): 0.13  
 Percent Passing No. 10: 98  
 Percent Passing No. 200: 74.8  
 Liquid Limit: 27  
 Plasticity Index: 13

Chamber Confining Pressure (S <sub>3</sub> ) psi	Nominal Maximum Axial Stress (S <sub>cyclic</sub> ) psi	Actual Applied Max. Axial Load (P <sub>max</sub> ) lb	Actual Applied Cyclic Load (P <sub>cyclic</sub> ) lb	Actual Applied Contact Load (P <sub>contact</sub> ) lb	Actual Applied Max. Axial Stress (S <sub>max</sub> ) psi	Actual Applied Cyclic Stress (S <sub>cyclic</sub> ) psi	Actual Applied Contact Stress (S <sub>contact</sub> ) psi	Recov. Def. LVDT #1 Reading (H <sub>1</sub> ) in	Recov. Def. LVDT #2 Reading (H <sub>2</sub> ) in	Average Recov. Def. LVDT 1 and 2 (H <sub>avg</sub> ) in	Resilient Strain (ε <sub>r</sub> ) in/in	Resilient Modulus (M <sub>r</sub> ) psi
6.00	2.00	23.3	20.9	2.4	1.92	1.72	0.197	0.0012	0.0012	0.0012	0.000152	11,296
6.00	4.00	46.8	42.0	4.8	3.84	3.45	0.392	0.0026	0.0026	0.0026	0.000330	10,432
6.00	6.00	71.2	63.9	7.3	5.85	5.25	0.601	0.0044	0.0044	0.0044	0.000561	9,356
6.00	8.00	95.3	85.2	10.1	7.82	7.00	0.827	0.0066	0.0065	0.0065	0.000827	8,461
6.00	10.00	119.0	106.5	12.5	9.77	8.75	1.027	0.0086	0.0086	0.0086	0.001093	8,002
4.01	2.00	23.9	21.2	2.8	1.97	1.74	0.227	0.0014	0.0014	0.0014	0.000174	10,014
4.01	4.00	48.1	42.8	5.3	3.95	3.52	0.436	0.0033	0.0032	0.0032	0.000409	8,611
4.01	6.00	72.3	64.3	8.0	5.94	5.28	0.655	0.0054	0.0053	0.0053	0.000679	7,776
4.01	8.00	96.5	86.3	10.2	7.92	7.09	0.836	0.0076	0.0075	0.0075	0.000959	7,393
4.01	10.00	119.8	107.1	12.7	9.84	8.80	1.043	0.0096	0.0095	0.0096	0.001217	7,227
2.00	2.00	23.4	20.8	2.6	1.92	1.71	0.214	0.0016	0.0015	0.0016	0.000198	8,610
2.00	4.00	47.7	42.5	5.1	3.92	3.49	0.421	0.0038	0.0037	0.0037	0.000471	7,416
2.00	6.00	72.4	64.4	8.0	5.95	5.29	0.655	0.0062	0.0061	0.0062	0.000784	6,750
2.00	8.00	96.7	86.2	10.5	7.95	7.08	0.866	0.0086	0.0085	0.0086	0.001089	6,504
2.00	10.00	120.3	107.2	13.1	9.88	8.81	1.077	0.0108	0.0107	0.0108	0.001369	6,435

Date Reported: 12/6//2018 Bulk C-7 OMC  
 Terracon Lab No. 03185251 Lab 654 RM 46 omc  
 Project No. 03185251

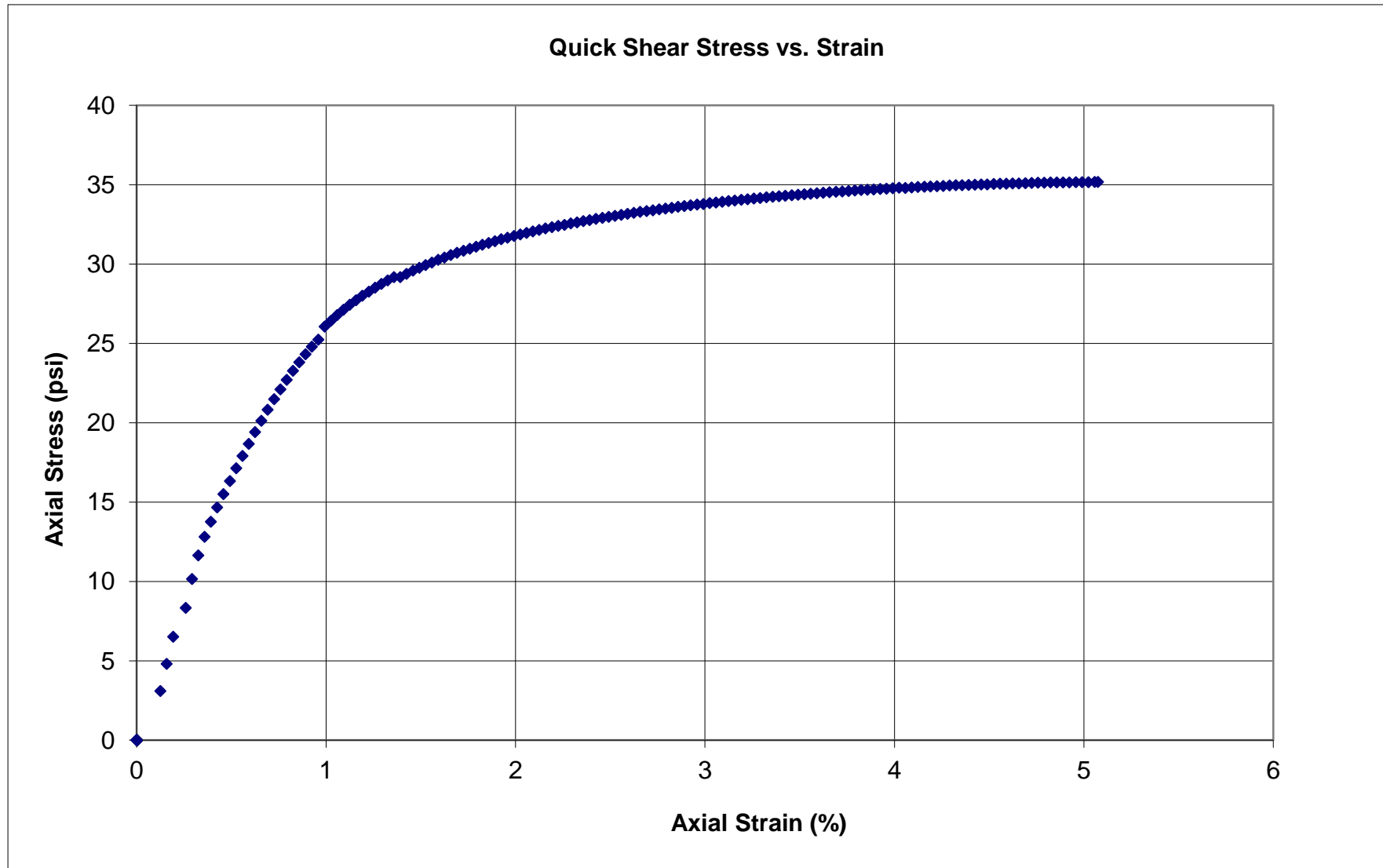


$$Mr = K1 \times S_{cyclic}^{K2}$$

S3 (psi)	K1	K2	R <sup>2</sup>
6	13081.5	-0.217	0.95
4	11171.2	-0.208	0.99
2	9402.6	-0.185	0.98
All	11133.0	-0.204	0.50

Date Reported: 12/6/2018  
Terracon Lab No. 03185251 Lab 654 RM 46 omc  
Project No. 03185251

Bulk C-7 OMC



## Resilient Modulus Testing - AASHTO T 307-99 English Units

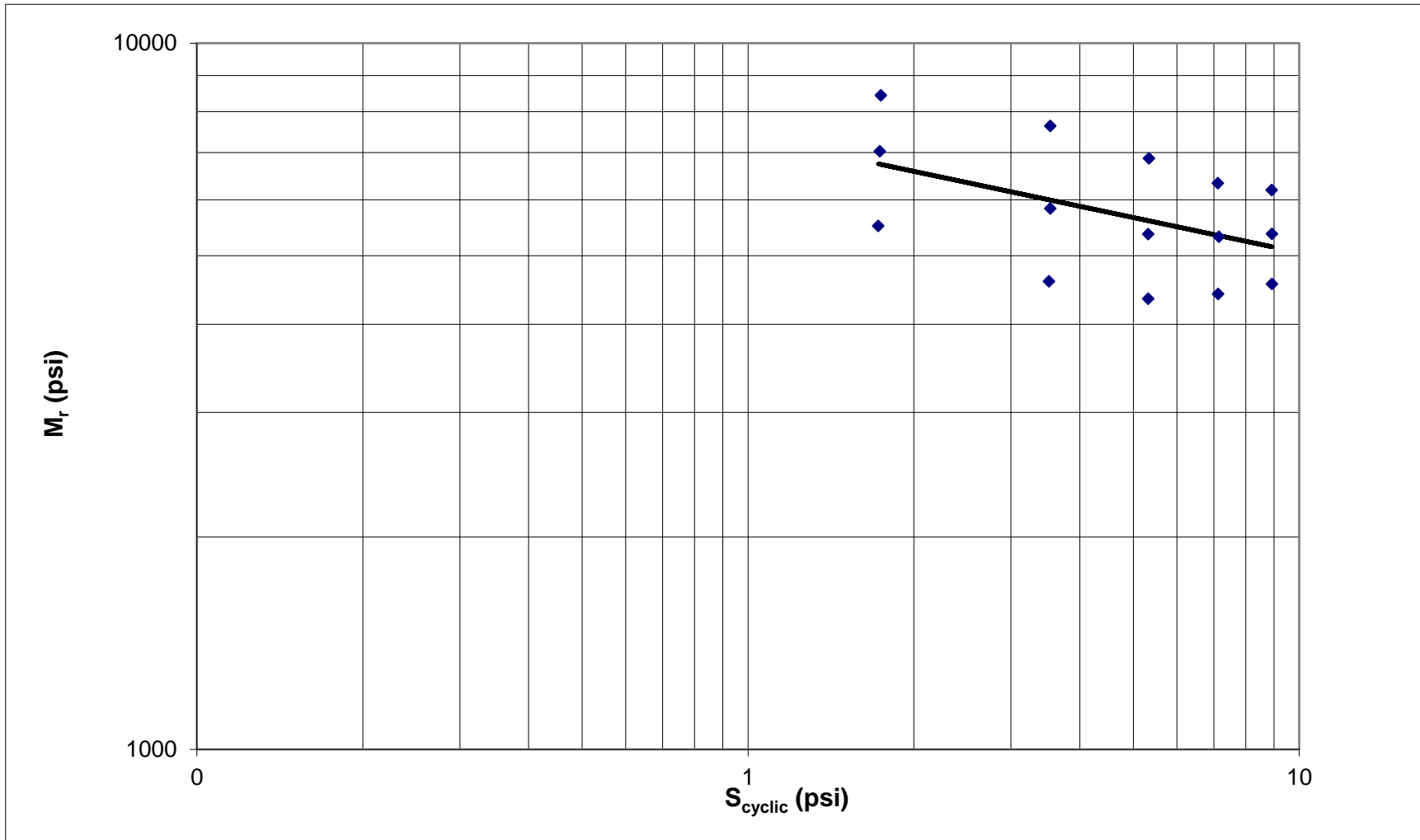
Report Date: 6-Dec-18  
 Lab No.: 03185251 Lab 654 RM 46 omc+2  
 Project No.: 03185251  
 Test Date: November 15, 2018  
 Final Sample Height (in) 7.8  
 Final Sample Wet Weight (lb) 7.19  
 Final Moisture Content (%) 13.7  
 Accumulated Strain (%) 0.31  
 Percent Passing No. 10 98  
 Percent Passing No. 200 74.8  
 Liquid Limit 27  
 Plasticity Index 13

Soil Map Unit: Bulk C-7 OMC+  
 Soil Symbol: A-6(7) - CL  
 Depth (in.): 13 3/8-49 3/8  
 Compaction Method Static  
 Max. Dry Density (pcf) 120.2  
 Opt. Moisture Content (%) 11.6  
 Inside Mold Diameter (in) 3.94

Weight of Wet Soil (lb) 7.20  
 Initial Sample Diameter (in) 3.94  
 Initial Sample Height (in) 7.87  
 Initial Sample Area (in<sup>2</sup>) 12.17  
 Sample Volume (in<sup>3</sup>) 95.86  
 Compacted Moisture Content(%) 13.7  
 Wet Density (pcf) 129.7  
 Dry Density (pcf) 114.1

Chamber Confining Pressure (S <sub>3</sub> ) psi	Nominal Maximum Axial Stress (S <sub>cyclic</sub> ) psi	Actual Applied Max. Axial Load (P <sub>max</sub> ) lb	Actual Applied Cyclic Load (P <sub>cyclic</sub> ) lb	Actual Applied Contact Load (P <sub>contact</sub> ) lb	Actual Applied Max. Axial Stress (S <sub>max</sub> ) psi	Actual Applied Cyclic Stress (S <sub>cyclic</sub> ) psi	Actual Applied Contact Stress (S <sub>contact</sub> ) psi	Recov. Def. LVDT #1 Reading (H <sub>1</sub> ) in	Recov. Def. LVDT #2 Reading (H <sub>2</sub> ) in	Average Recov. Def. LVDT 1 and 2 (H <sub>avg</sub> ) in	Resilient Strain (ε <sub>r</sub> ) in/in	Resilient Modulus (M <sub>r</sub> ) psi
6.00	2.00	23.9	21.2	2.7	1.96	1.74	0.220	0.0016	0.0016	0.0016	0.000207	8,434
6.00	4.00	48.1	43.1	5.1	3.95	3.54	0.415	0.0036	0.0037	0.0036	0.000463	7,634
6.00	6.00	72.6	65.0	7.6	5.96	5.34	0.625	0.0060	0.0062	0.0061	0.000777	6,872
6.00	8.00	97.0	86.6	10.3	7.96	7.12	0.849	0.0086	0.0091	0.0088	0.001123	6,333
6.00	10.00	121.5	108.6	12.9	9.97	8.92	1.058	0.0110	0.0117	0.0113	0.001439	6,196
4.01	2.00	24.3	21.1	3.2	2.00	1.73	0.261	0.0019	0.0020	0.0019	0.000247	7,028
4.01	4.00	48.7	43.0	5.6	4.00	3.54	0.463	0.0045	0.0051	0.0048	0.000606	5,831
4.01	6.00	73.0	64.7	8.2	5.99	5.32	0.676	0.0076	0.0080	0.0078	0.000990	5,369
4.01	8.00	97.7	87.0	10.7	8.02	7.15	0.878	0.0103	0.0109	0.0106	0.001343	5,321
4.01	10.00	121.9	108.7	13.3	10.01	8.93	1.089	0.0127	0.0135	0.0131	0.001662	5,371
2.00	2.00	24.2	21.0	3.3	1.99	1.72	0.269	0.0024	0.0026	0.0025	0.000312	5,512
2.00	4.00	48.4	42.8	5.6	3.98	3.52	0.460	0.0058	0.0062	0.0060	0.000764	4,601
2.00	6.00	72.8	64.8	8.0	5.98	5.32	0.658	0.0093	0.0100	0.0096	0.001224	4,345
2.00	8.00	97.2	86.7	10.5	7.98	7.12	0.858	0.0123	0.0131	0.0127	0.001613	4,416
2.01	10.00	121.5	108.6	12.9	9.98	8.92	1.061	0.0148	0.0160	0.0154	0.001956	4,560

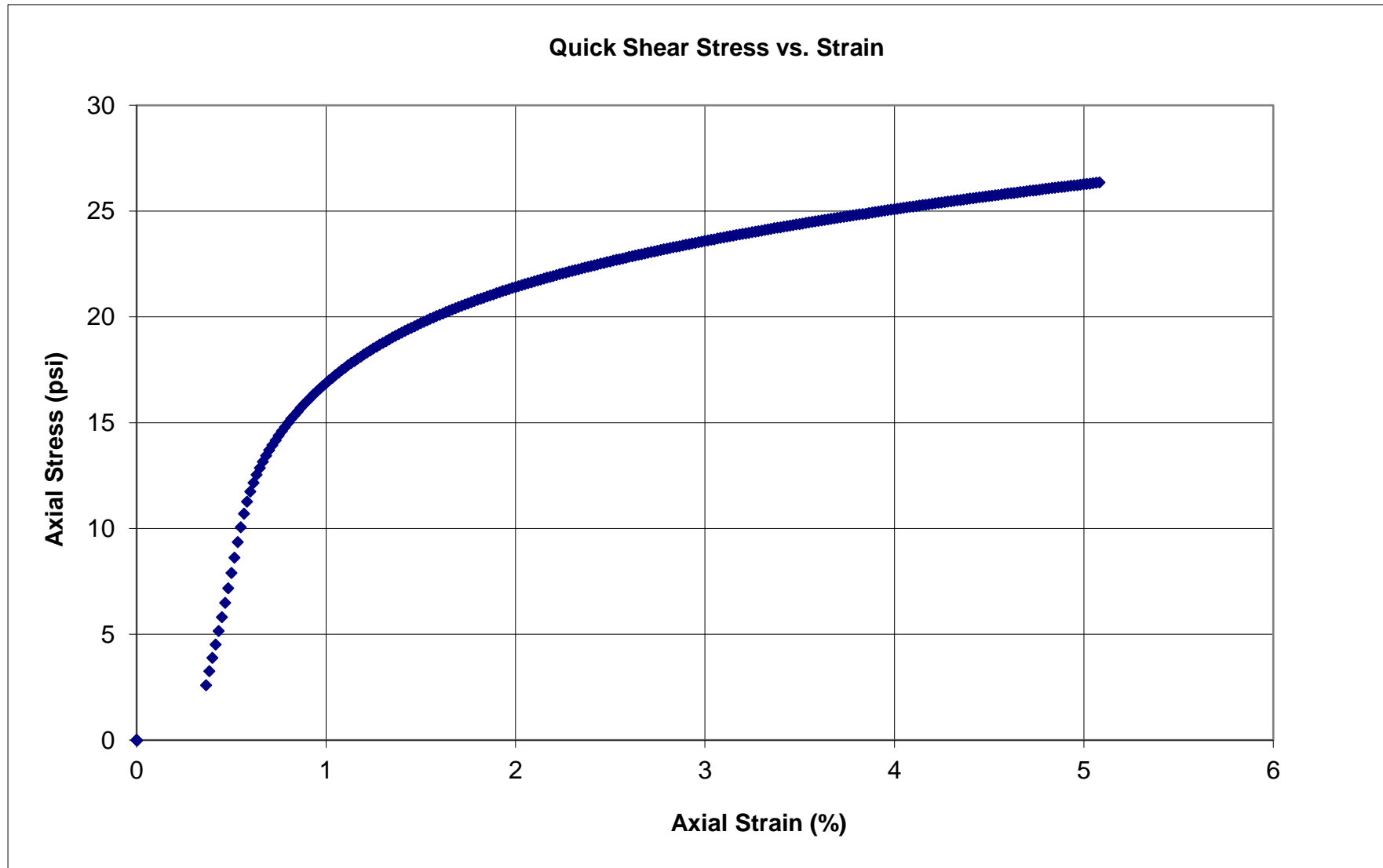
Date Reported: 12/6/2018 Bulk C-7 OMC+  
 Terracon Lab No. 03185251 Lab 654 RM 46 omc+2  
 Project No. 03185251



$$M_r = K1 \times S_{cyclic}^{k2}$$

S3 (psi)	K1	K2	R <sup>2</sup>
6	9552.7	-0.199	0.98
4	7484.0	-0.172	0.89
2	5642.5	-0.124	0.71
All	7377.4	-0.164	0.23












Date Reported: 12/6/2018 Bulk C-7 OMC+  
Terracon Lab No. 03185251 Lab 654 RM 46 omc+2  
Project No. 03185251



**APPENDIX C**  
**SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS**

# GENERAL NOTES

## DESCRIPTION OF SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

<b>SAMPLING</b>			<b>WATER LEVEL</b>		Water Initially Encountered	<b>FIELD TESTS</b>	(HP) Hand Penetrometer
					Water Level After a Specified Period of Time		(T) Torvane
					Water Level After a Specified Period of Time		(b/f) Standard Penetration Test (blows per foot)
							(PID) Photo-Ionization Detector
							(OVA) Organic Vapor Analyzer

Water levels indicated on the soil boring logs are the levels measured in the borehole at the times indicated. Groundwater level variations will occur over time. In low permeability soils, accurate determination of groundwater levels is not possible with short term water level observations.

(TCP) Texas Cone Penetrometer

## DESCRIPTIVE SOIL CLASSIFICATION

Soil classification is based on the Unified Soil Classification System. Coarse Grained Soils have more than 50% of their dry weight retained on a #200 sieve; their principal descriptors are: boulders, cobbles, gravel or sand. Fine Grained Soils have less than 50% of their dry weight retained on a #200 sieve; they are principally described as clays if they are plastic, and silts if they are slightly plastic or non-plastic. Major constituents may be added as modifiers and minor constituents may be added according to the relative proportions based on grain size. In addition to gradation, coarse-grained soils are defined on the basis of their in-place relative density and fine-grained soils on the basis of their consistency.

## LOCATION AND ELEVATION NOTES

Unless otherwise noted, Latitude and Longitude are approximately determined using a hand-held GPS device. The accuracy of such devices is variable. Surface elevation data annotated with +/- indicates that no actual topographical survey was conducted to confirm the surface elevation. Instead, the surface elevation was approximately determined from topographic maps of the area.

<b>STRENGTH TERMS</b>	<b>RELATIVE DENSITY OF COARSE-GRAINED SOILS</b> (More than 50% retained on No. 200 sieve.) Density determined by Standard Penetration Resistance Includes gravels, sands and silts.			<b>CONSISTENCY OF FINE-GRAINED SOILS</b> (50% or more passing the No. 200 sieve.) Consistency determined by laboratory shear strength testing, field visual-manual procedures or standard penetration resistance		
	Descriptive Term (Density)	Standard Penetration or N-Value Blows/Ft.	Ring Sampler Blows/Ft.	Descriptive Term (Consistency)	Unconfined Compressive Strength, Qu, psf	Standard Penetration or N-Value Blows/Ft.
	Very Loose	0 - 3	0 - 6	Very Soft	less than 500	0 - 1
	Loose	4 - 9	7 - 18	Soft	500 to 1,000	2 - 4
	Medium Dense	10 - 29	19 - 58	Medium-Stiff	1,000 to 2,000	4 - 8
	Dense	30 - 50	59 - 98	Stiff	2,000 to 4,000	8 - 15
	Very Dense	> 50	≥ 99	Very Stiff	4,000 to 8,000	15 - 30
				Hard	> 8,000	> 30

## RELATIVE PROPORTIONS OF SAND AND GRAVEL

<u>Descriptive Term(s) of other constituents</u>	<u>Percent of Dry Weight</u>
Trace	< 15
With	15 - 29
Modifier	> 30

## GRAIN SIZE TERMINOLOGY

<u>Major Component of Sample</u>	<u>Particle Size</u>
Boulders	Over 12 in. (300 mm)
Cobbles	12 in. to 3 in. (300mm to 75mm)
Gravel	3 in. to #4 sieve (75mm to 4.75 mm)
Sand	#4 to #200 sieve (4.75mm to 0.075mm)
Silt or Clay	Passing #200 sieve (0.075mm)

## RELATIVE PROPORTIONS OF FINES

<u>Descriptive Term(s) of other constituents</u>	<u>Percent of Dry Weight</u>
Trace	< 5
With	5 - 12
Modifier	> 12

## PLASTICITY DESCRIPTION

<u>Term</u>	<u>Plasticity Index</u>
Non-plastic	0
Low	1 - 10
Medium	11 - 30
High	> 30

# UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM

Criteria for Assigning Group Symbols and Group Names Using Laboratory Tests <sup>A</sup>					Soil Classification	
					Group Symbol	Group Name <sup>B</sup>
Coarse Grained Soils: More than 50% retained on No. 200 sieve	Gravels: More than 50% of coarse fraction retained on No. 4 sieve	Clean Gravels: Less than 5% fines <sup>C</sup>	Cu ≥ 4 and 1 ≤ Cc ≤ 3 <sup>E</sup>	GW	Well-graded gravel <sup>F</sup>	
			Cu < 4 and/or 1 > Cc > 3 <sup>E</sup>	GP	Poorly graded gravel <sup>F</sup>	
		Gravels with Fines: More than 12% fines <sup>C</sup>	Fines classify as ML or MH	GM	Silty gravel <sup>F,G,H</sup>	
			Fines classify as CL or CH	GC	Clayey gravel <sup>F,G,H</sup>	
	Sands: 50% or more of coarse fraction passes No. 4 sieve	Clean Sands: Less than 5% fines <sup>D</sup>	Cu ≥ 6 and 1 ≤ Cc ≤ 3 <sup>E</sup>	SW	Well-graded sand <sup>I</sup>	
			Cu < 6 and/or 1 > Cc > 3 <sup>E</sup>	SP	Poorly graded sand <sup>I</sup>	
		Sands with Fines: More than 12% fines <sup>D</sup>	Fines classify as ML or MH	SM	Silty sand <sup>G,H,I</sup>	
			Fines classify as CL or CH	SC	Clayey sand <sup>G,H,I</sup>	
Fine-Grained Soils: 50% or more passes the No. 200 sieve	Silts and Clays: Liquid limit less than 50	Inorganic:	PI > 7 and plots on or above “A” line <sup>J</sup>	CL	Lean clay <sup>K,L,M</sup>	
			PI < 4 or plots below “A” line <sup>J</sup>	ML	Silt <sup>K,L,M</sup>	
		Organic:	Liquid limit - oven dried	< 0.75	OL	Organic clay <sup>K,L,M,N</sup>
			Liquid limit - not dried		Organic silt <sup>K,L,M,O</sup>	
	Silts and Clays: Liquid limit 50 or more	Inorganic:	PI plots on or above “A” line	CH	Fat clay <sup>K,L,M</sup>	
			PI plots below “A” line	MH	Elastic Silt <sup>K,L,M</sup>	
		Organic:	Liquid limit - oven dried	< 0.75	OH	Organic clay <sup>K,L,M,P</sup>
			Liquid limit - not dried		Organic silt <sup>K,L,M,Q</sup>	
Highly organic soils:	Primarily organic matter, dark in color, and organic odor			PT	Peat	

<sup>A</sup> Based on the material passing the 3-inch (75-mm) sieve

<sup>B</sup> If field sample contained cobbles or boulders, or both, add "with cobbles or boulders, or both" to group name.

<sup>C</sup> Gravels with 5 to 12% fines require dual symbols: GW-GM well-graded gravel with silt, GW-GC well-graded gravel with clay, GP-GM poorly graded gravel with silt, GP-GC poorly graded gravel with clay.

<sup>D</sup> Sands with 5 to 12% fines require dual symbols: SW-SM well-graded sand with silt, SW-SC well-graded sand with clay, SP-SM poorly graded sand with silt, SP-SC poorly graded sand with clay

$$^E Cu = D_{60}/D_{10} \quad Cc = \frac{(D_{30})^2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$$

<sup>F</sup> If soil contains  $\geq 15\%$  sand, add "with sand" to group name.

<sup>G</sup> If fines classify as CL-ML, use dual symbol GC-GM, or SC-SM.

<sup>H</sup> If fines are organic, add "with organic fines" to group name.

<sup>I</sup> If soil contains  $\geq 15\%$  gravel, add "with gravel" to group name.

<sup>J</sup> If Atterberg limits plot in shaded area, soil is a CL-ML, silty clay.

<sup>K</sup> If soil contains 15 to 29% plus No. 200, add "with sand" or "with gravel," whichever is predominant.

<sup>L</sup> If soil contains  $\geq 30\%$  plus No. 200 predominantly sand, add "sandy" to group name.

<sup>M</sup> If soil contains  $\geq 30\%$  plus No. 200, predominantly gravel, add "gravelly" to group name.

<sup>N</sup> PI  $\geq 4$  and plots on or above "A" line.

<sup>O</sup> PI  $< 4$  or plots below "A" line.

<sup>P</sup> PI plots on or above "A" line.

<sup>Q</sup> PI plots below "A" line.

