

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_ Hour \_\_\_\_\_

# 6

## The Swine Industry

### **Multiple Choice**

*Choose the answer that best completes each statement or question.*

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. Which state is the country's largest producer of swine?
- A. Iowa
  - B. Kansas
  - C. Illinois
  - D. Arkansas
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. Pigs were first domesticated by the \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. Chinese
  - B. Europeans
  - C. Americans
  - D. South Americans
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. Who is credited with starting the first pig herd in North America?
- A. Benjamin Franklin
  - B. Hernando De Soto
  - C. Christopher Columbus
  - D. Meriwether Lewis
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. Which swine breed is a solid red color with no white on their body?
- A. Duroc
  - B. Berkshire
  - C. Yorkshire
  - D. Hampshire
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. Which swine breed has a black body with a broad white "belt" that encircles the shoulders, including the front legs and front feet?
- A. Duroc
  - B. Berkshire
  - C. Yorkshire
  - D. Hampshire

- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. Which swine breed has a white body with small, erect ears?
- A. Duroc
  - B. Berkshire
  - C. Yorkshire
  - D. Chester White
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Which swine breed has a black body with six white points (the feet, face, and tail tip)?
- A. Duroc
  - B. Berkshire
  - C. Yorkshire
  - D. Hampshire
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. Which swine breed has an all-white body with drooping ears?
- A. Duroc
  - B. Berkshire
  - C. Yorkshire
  - D. Chester White
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. Which swine breed was largely developed in Ohio and Indiana and has ears that are forward leaning or drooped?
- A. Spot
  - B. Hampshire
  - C. Chester White
  - D. American Landrace
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. Which swine breed is known for its mothering ability and prolificacy and is typically gentle?
- A. Spot
  - B. Duroc
  - C. Poland China
  - D. American Landrace
- \_\_\_\_\_ 11. Which swine breed was developed in Ohio and has a black body with six white points?
- A. Spot
  - B. Yorkshire
  - C. Poland China
  - D. American Landrace

- \_\_\_\_\_ 12. Which swine breed was developed in Kentucky, has a medium length body, erect ears, and is a heavily muscled, lean-meat breed?
- A. Hampshire
  - B. Yorkshire
  - C. Berkshire
  - D. Chester White
- \_\_\_\_\_ 13. Which swine breed was developed in England and has as a breed goal to be a source of durable mother lines that can contribute to longevity and carcass merit?
- A. Hampshire
  - B. Yorkshire
  - C. Berkshire
  - D. Chester White
- \_\_\_\_\_ 14. Which swine breed was developed in Pennsylvania and is known for good mothering ability, durability, and soundness?
- A. Hampshire
  - B. Yorkshire
  - C. Berkshire
  - D. Chester White
- \_\_\_\_\_ 15. A male hog that has not been castrated is a \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. gilt
  - B. sow
  - C. boar
  - D. barrow
- \_\_\_\_\_ 16. A castrated male hog is a \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. gilt
  - B. sow
  - C. boar
  - D. barrow
- \_\_\_\_\_ 17. An immature female is a \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. gilt
  - B. sow
  - C. boar
  - D. barrow

- \_\_\_\_\_ 18. Once a female swine farrows a litter of pigs she is termed a \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. gilt
  - B. sow
  - C. boar
  - D. barrow
- \_\_\_\_\_ 19. Why are pigs used in different types of health research and to produce a variety of health-care-products and medicines?
- A. Animal activists are less likely to protect swine.
  - B. It is more cost effective to raise swine for research.
  - C. Swine reproduce at a higher rate than other livestock.
  - D. Many of their physiological systems are similar to humans.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 20. In the Universal Ear Notching system, notches made in the pig's right ear \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. identify the litter it was born in
  - B. give the pig a unique number
  - C. identify the litter and number
  - D. identify the attending employee
- \_\_\_\_\_ 21. In the Universal Ear Notching system, a notch made in the pig's left ear \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. identifies the litter in which it was born
  - B. gives the pig a unique number
  - C. identifies the litter and number
  - D. identifies the attending employee

## Matching

Identify each swine part by matching it with its name.

\_\_\_\_\_ 22. hock

\_\_\_\_\_ 27. rump

\_\_\_\_\_ 32. neck

\_\_\_\_\_ 23. ham

\_\_\_\_\_ 28. snout

\_\_\_\_\_ 33. shoulder

\_\_\_\_\_ 24. jowl

\_\_\_\_\_ 29. stifle

\_\_\_\_\_ 34. foreflank

\_\_\_\_\_ 25. loin

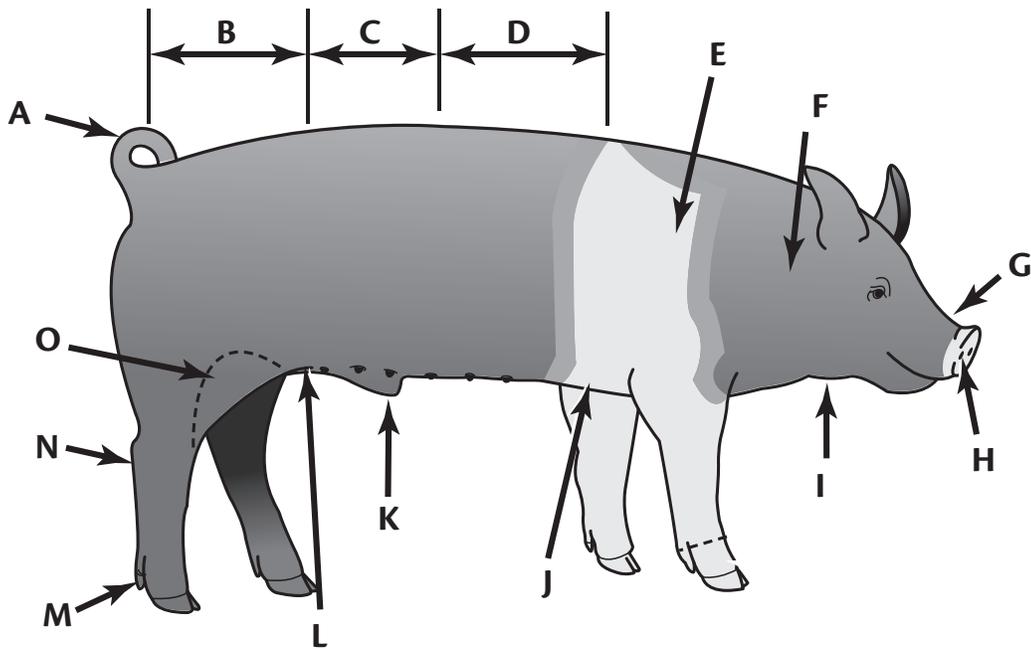
\_\_\_\_\_ 30. sheath

\_\_\_\_\_ 35. hind flank

\_\_\_\_\_ 26. nostril

\_\_\_\_\_ 31. back

\_\_\_\_\_ 36. dewclaw



## **Matching**

Identify each Universal Ear Notching notch by matching it with its number.

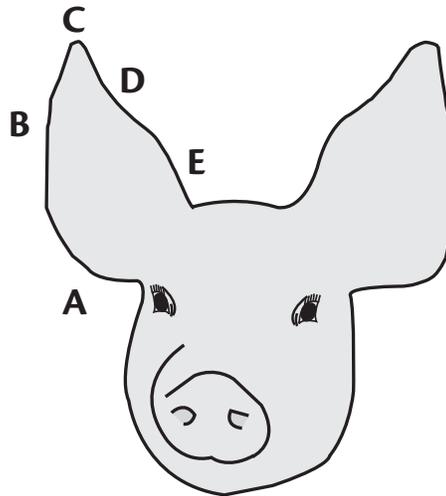
\_\_\_\_\_ 37. 9s

\_\_\_\_\_ 38. 1s

\_\_\_\_\_ 39. 81

\_\_\_\_\_ 40. 3s

\_\_\_\_\_ 41. 27s



## **Short Answer**

42. What is one household use of products from swine? \_\_\_\_\_

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43. What is one hobby use of products from swine? \_\_\_\_\_

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